

Govern d'Andorra Ministeri de Educació i Cultura
XXVI Universidad de Verano de Andorra

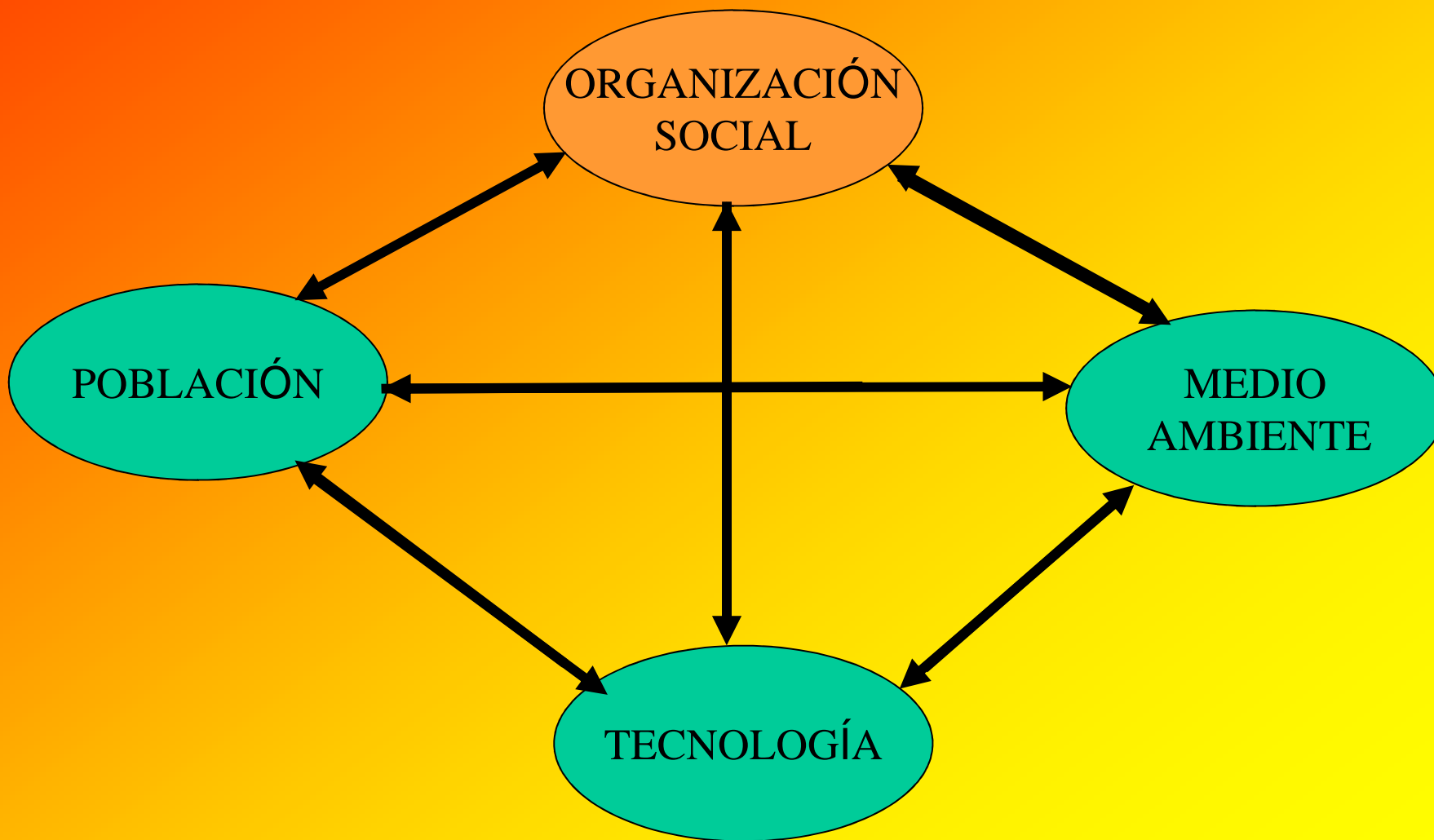
“El mundo: un mosaico de culturas. Divergencias o valores comunes?”
24 al 28 de agosto del 2009

**“Valores, sistemas económicos, migración y
confrontación de culturas”**

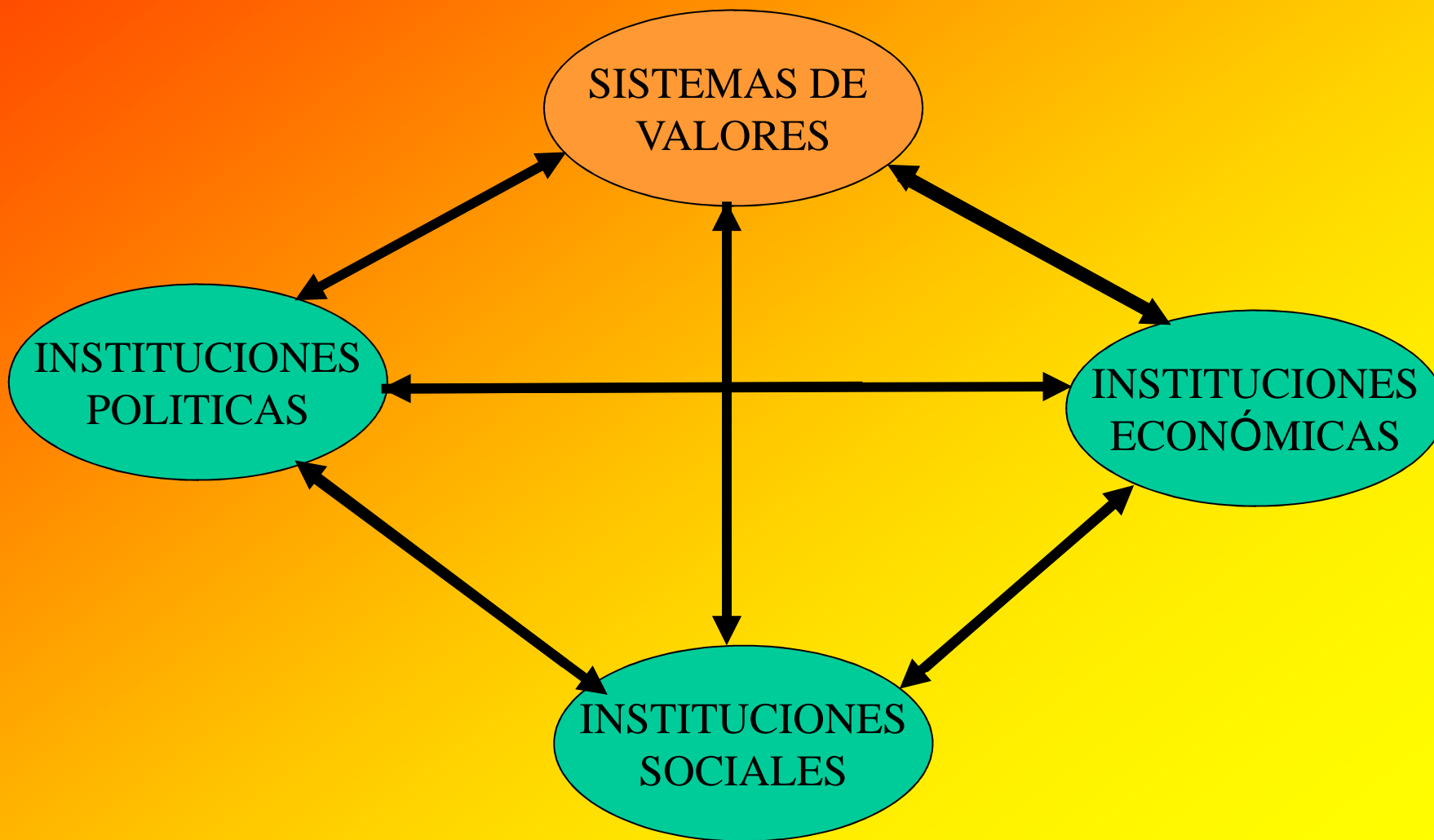
Juan Díez Nicolás
U. Complutense y ASEP

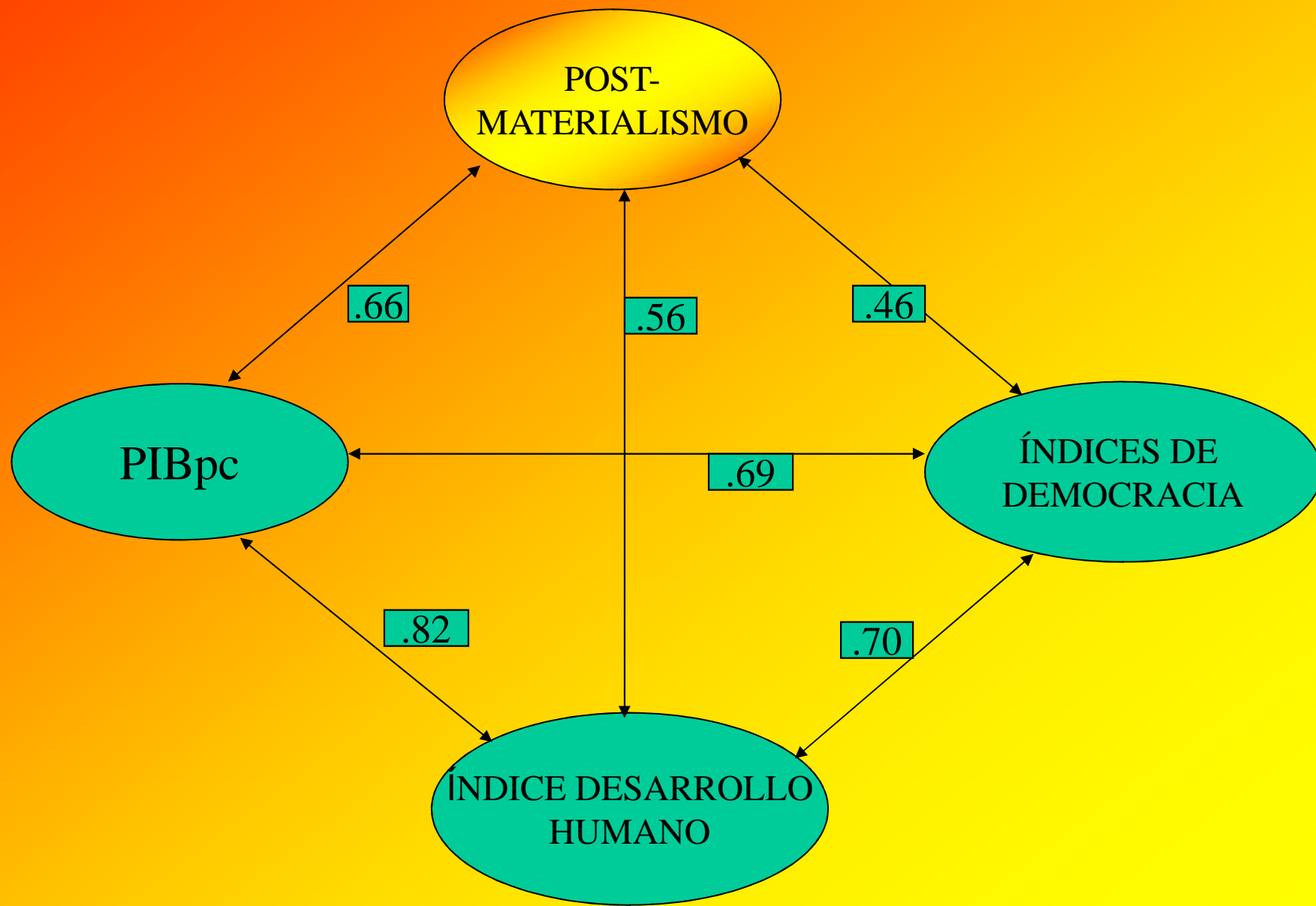
LOS SISTEMAS DE VALORES

EL ECOSISTEMA SOCIAL



LA ORGANIZACIÓN SOCIAL





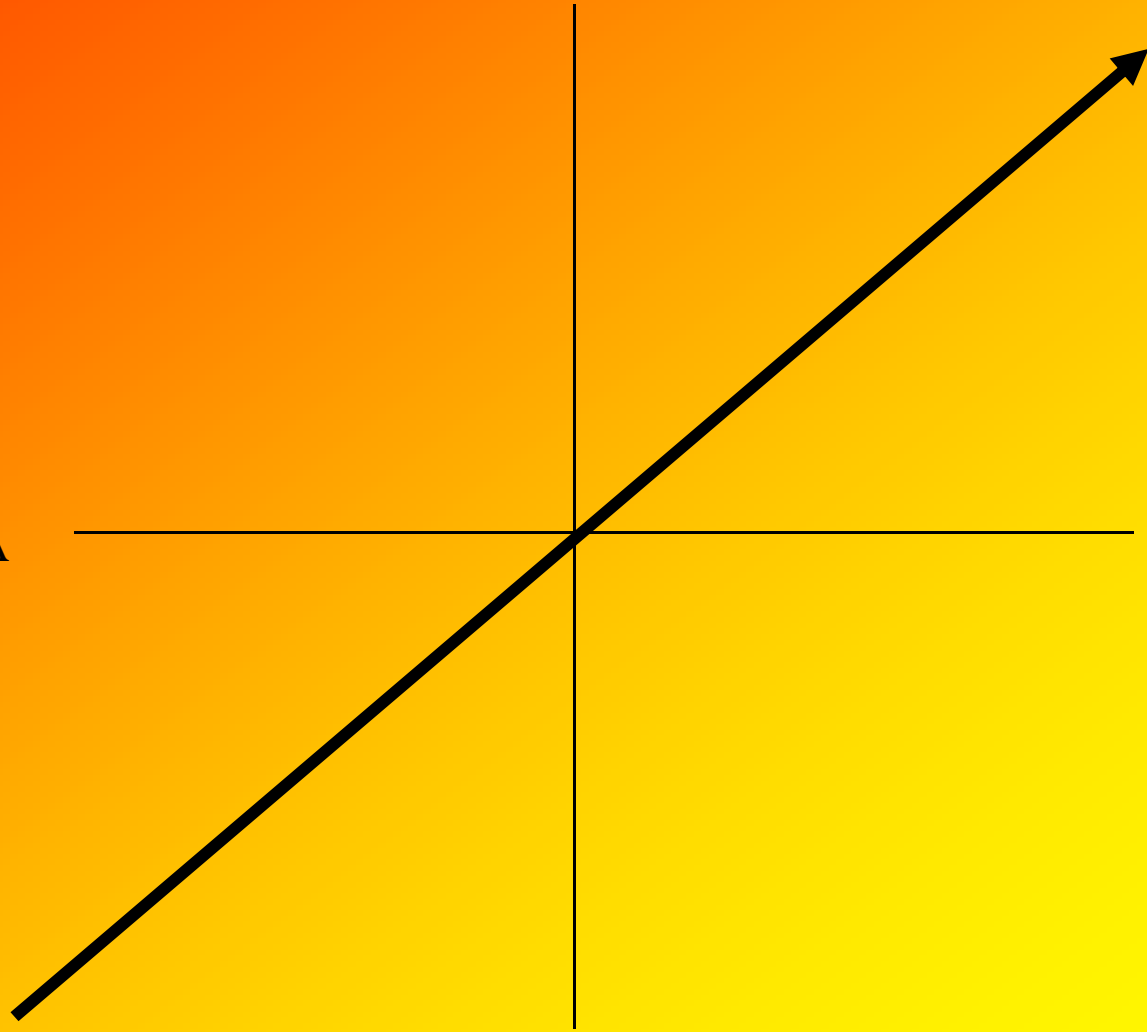
LA TEORÍA DEL POST-MATERIALISMO



SECULAR-RACIONAL

ESCASEZ-
SUPERVIVENCIA

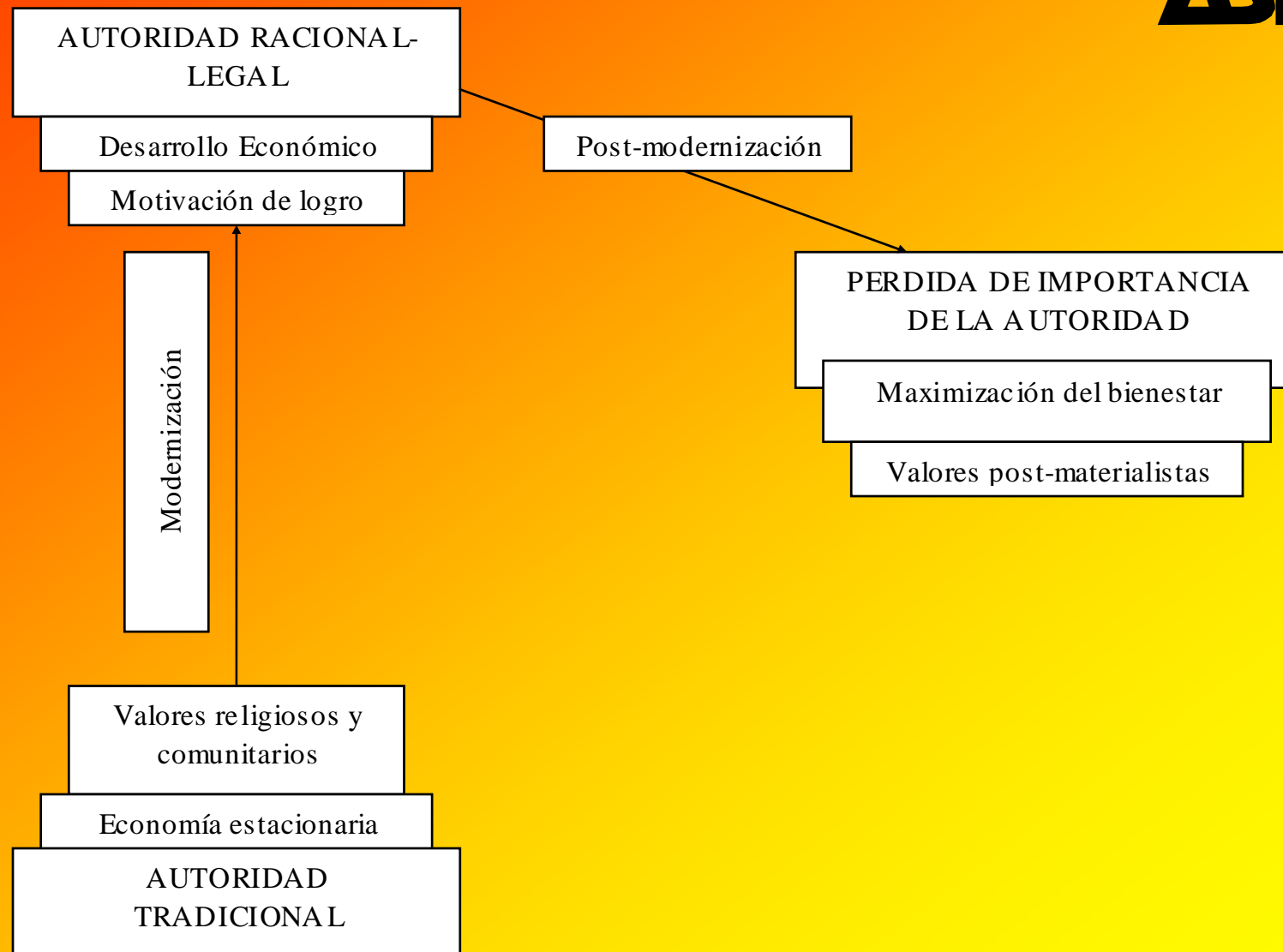
AUTO-
EXPRESIÓN



TRADICIONAL

Gráfico 2.2.

El cambio de la modernización a la post-modernización



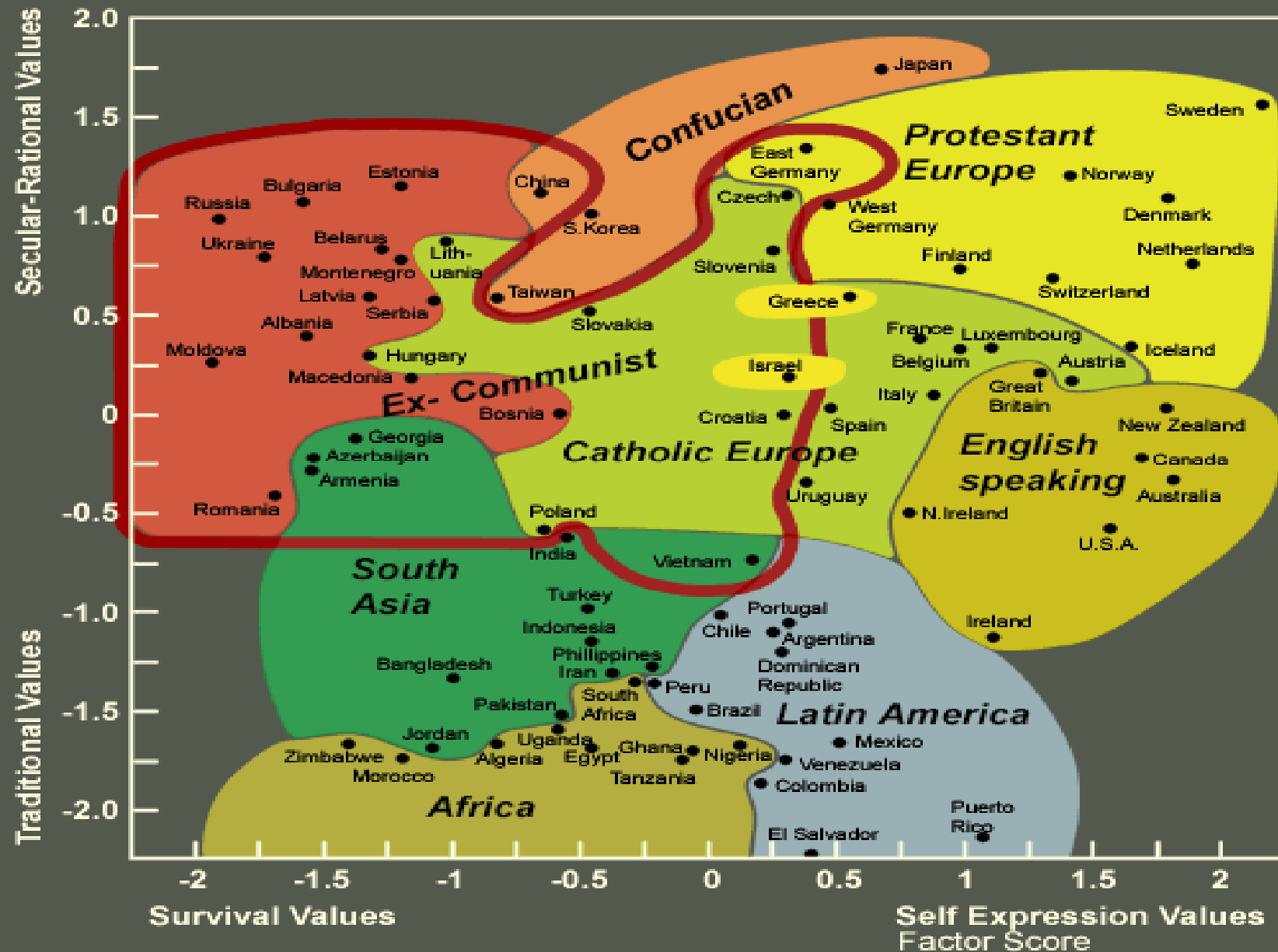


Grafico 1
Indice de Post-materialismo, por país y oleada

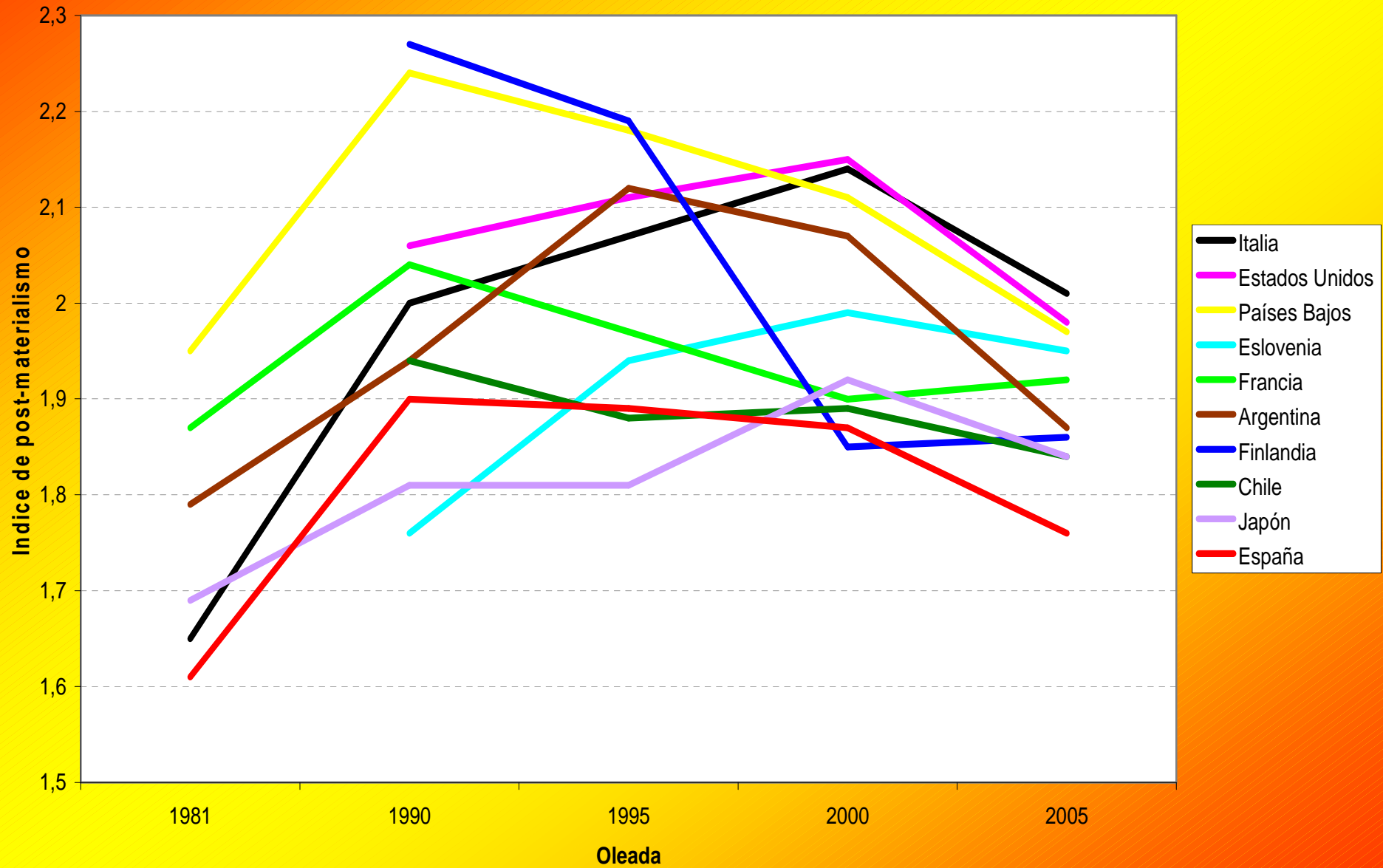
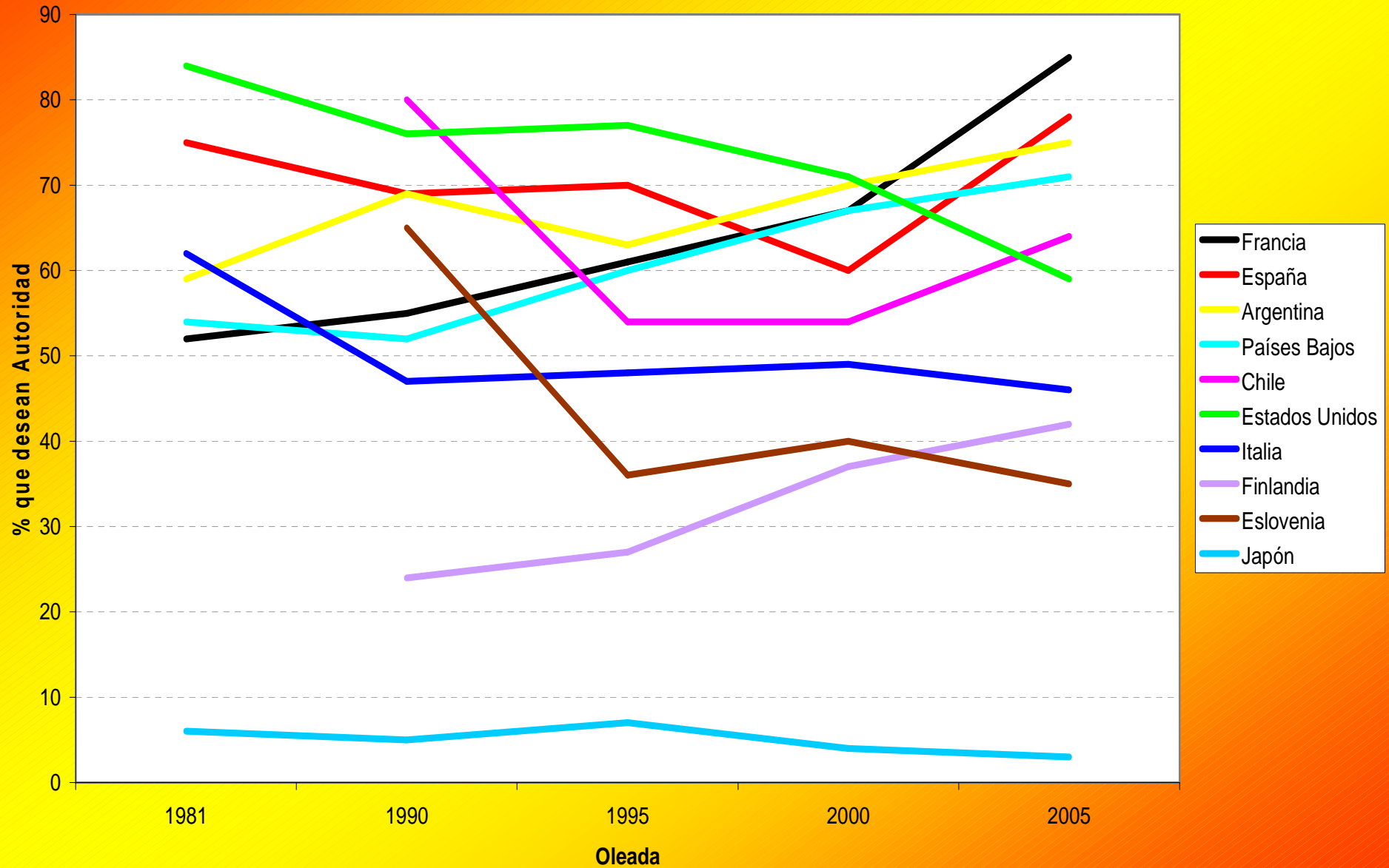


Grafico 3

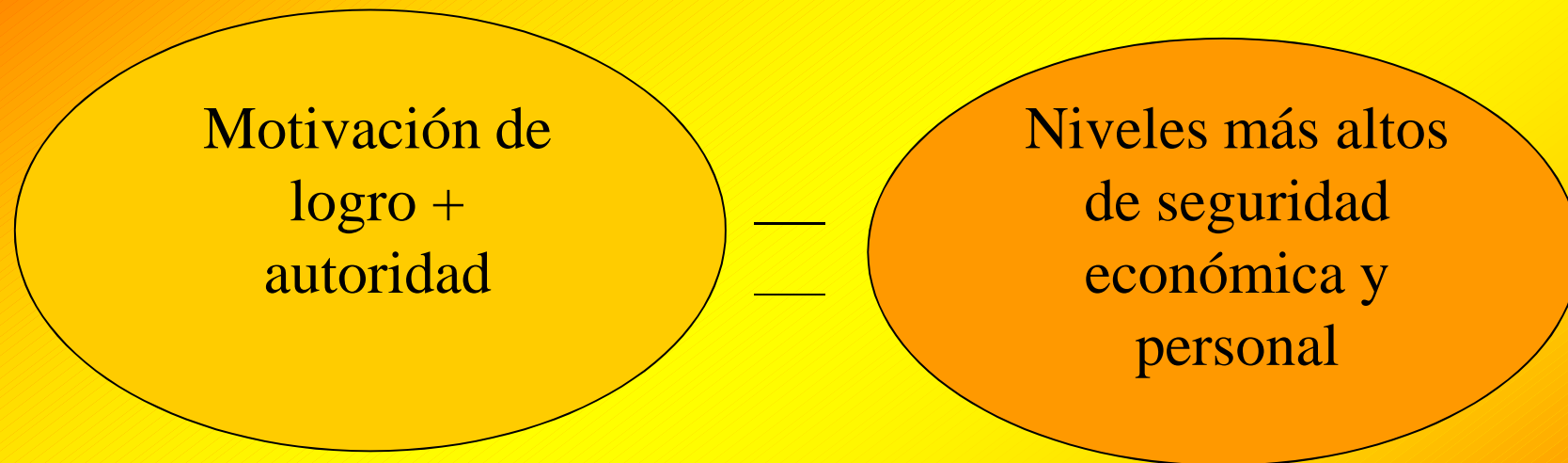
% que desean Mayor Respeto a la Autoridad, por país y oleada



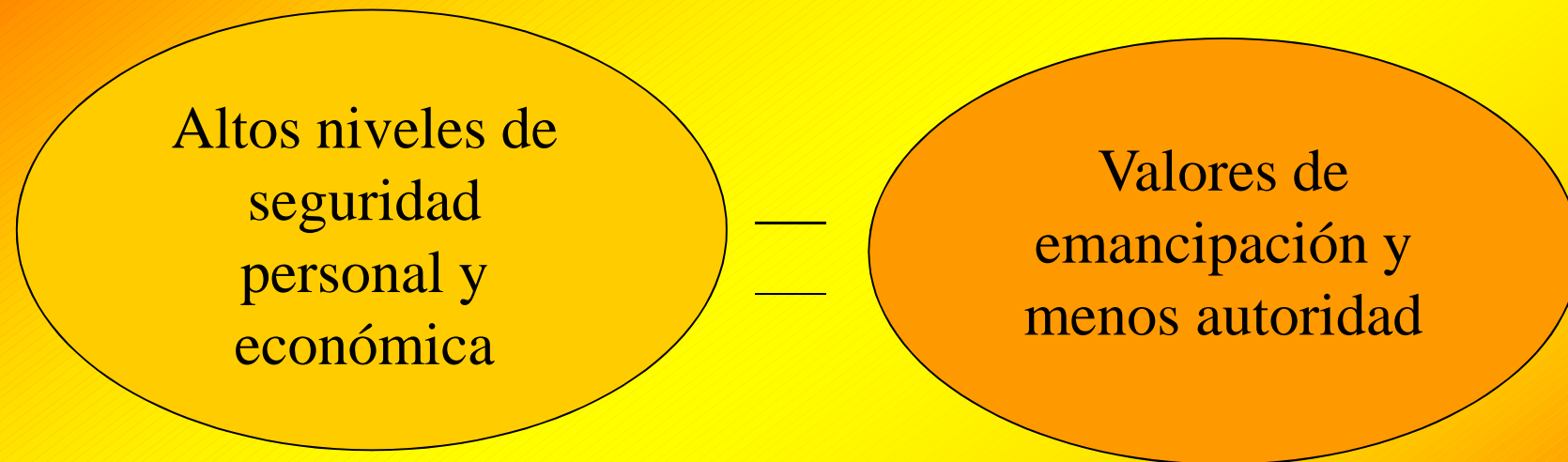
EL DILEMA DE LAS SOCIEDADES POST-INDUSTRIALES:

- **LIBERTAD**
- **SEGURIDAD**

PROCESO DE INDUSTRIALIZACIÓN



PROCESO DE POST-INDUSTRIALIZACIÓN



DESPUES DEL 11-S

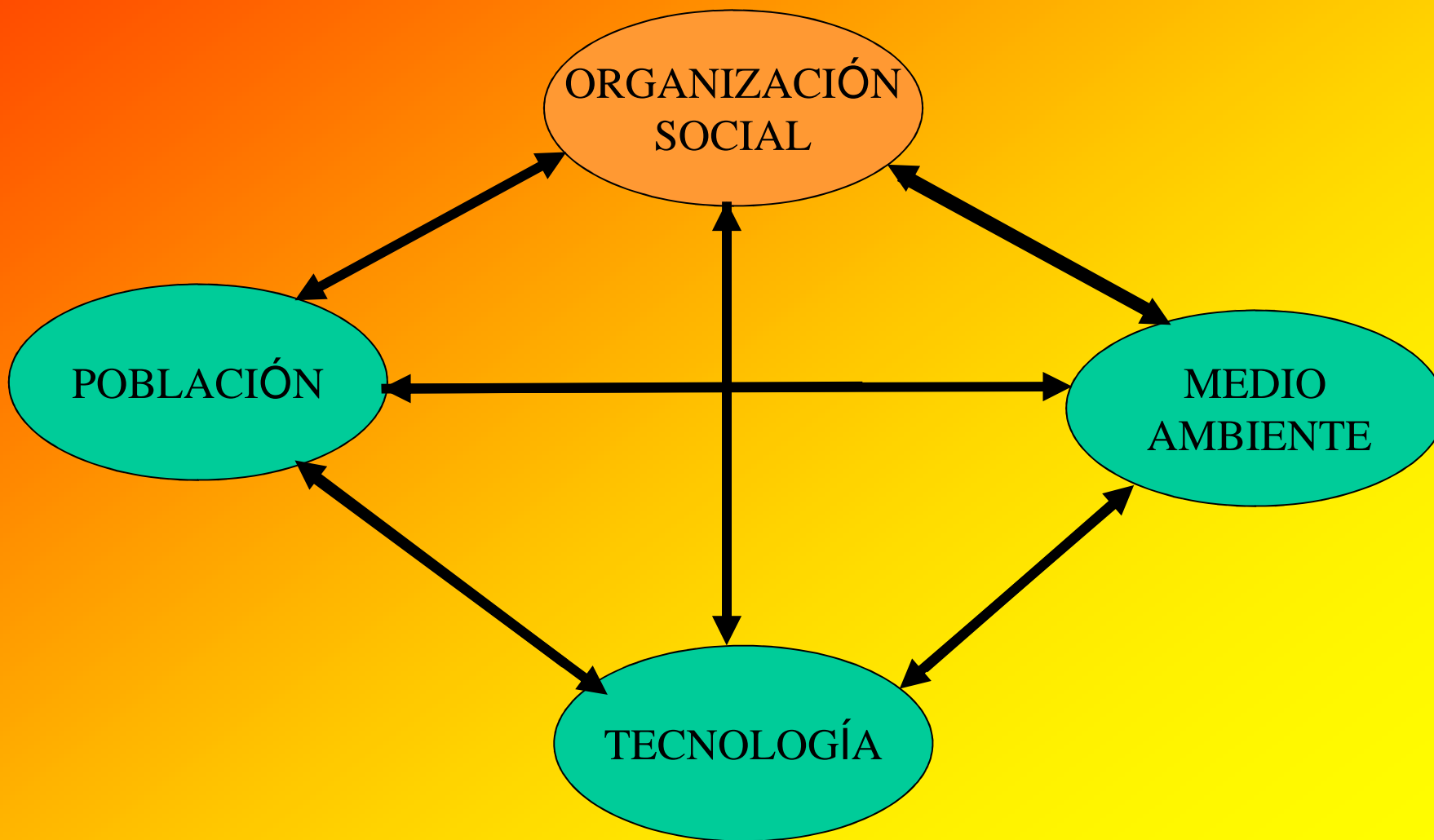
Nuevas y crecientes
amenazas a la
seguridad económica y
personal



Crecientes
indicios de
retorno a la
autoridad

LA EXPLICACIÓN DEL CAMBIO DE VALORES DESDE LA TEORÍA DEL ECOSISTEMA SOCIAL

EL ECOSISTEMA SOCIAL

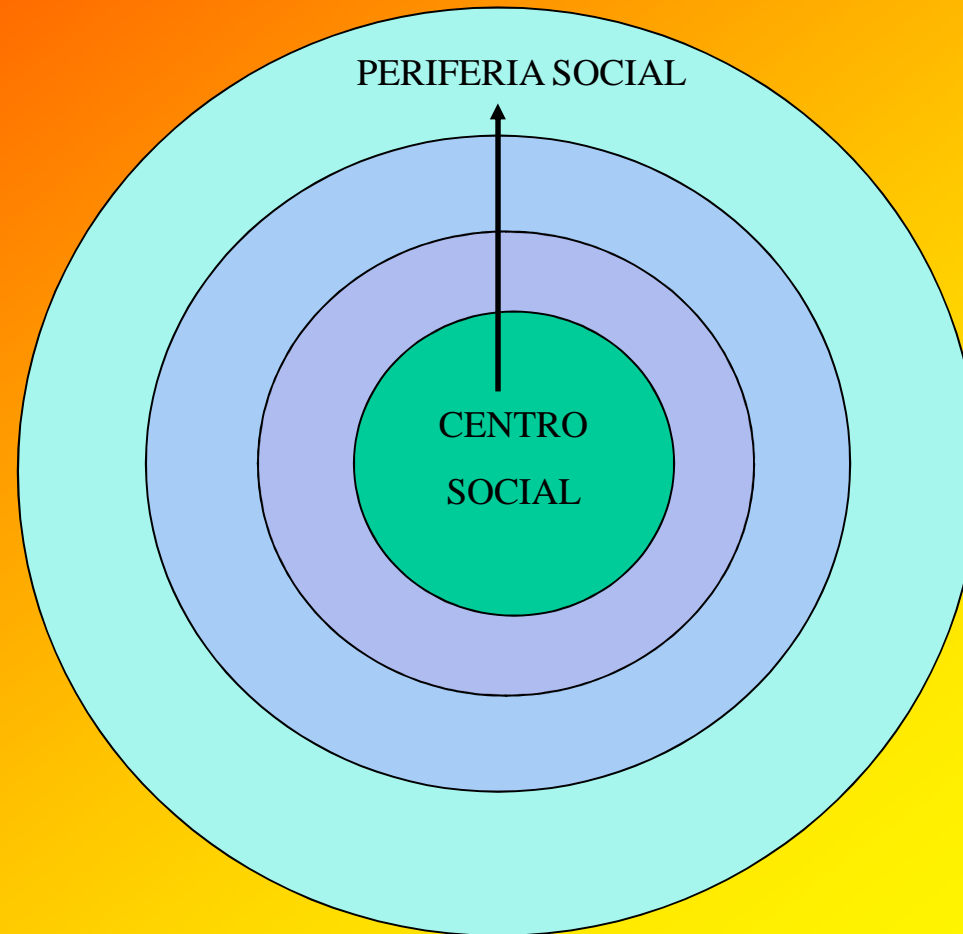


EL FUTURO PREVISTO A PARTIR DE **LA CRISIS DEL PETROLEO DE 1973**

- Crecimiento Acelerado de la Población desde el fin de la II GM
- Presión creciente sobre los Recursos
- Empeoramiento de la Calidad de Vida
- Crecientes Desigualdades entre Países y dentro de cada País
- Incremento de los Conflictos entre Países y dentro de cada País
- Creciente recurso a la Autoridad para Solucionar los Conflictos

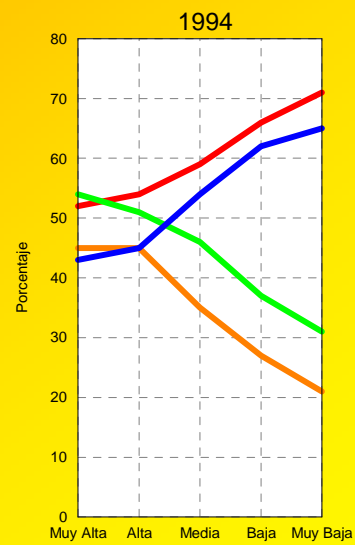
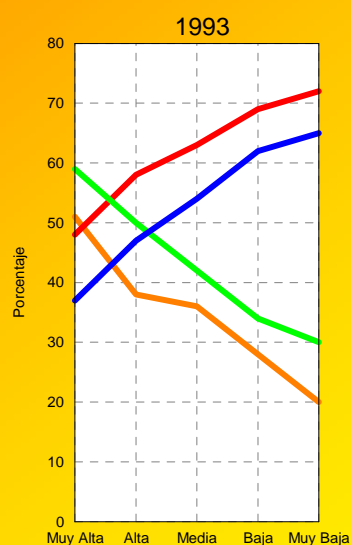
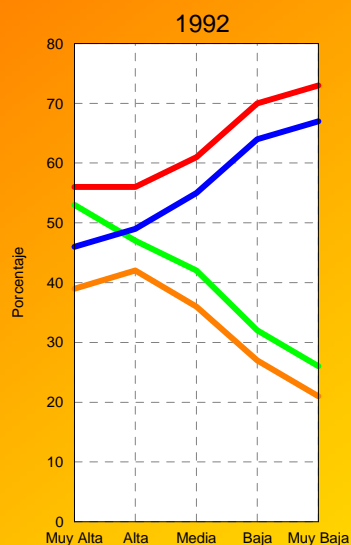
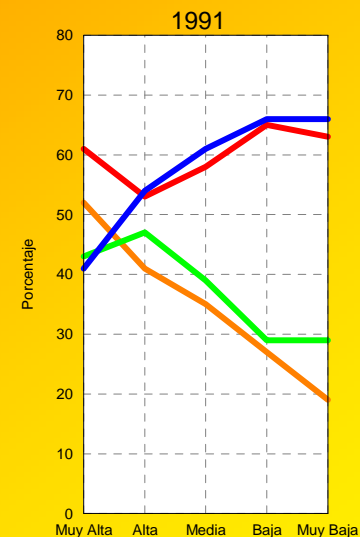
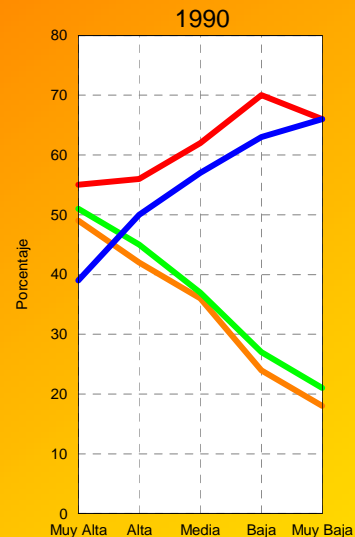
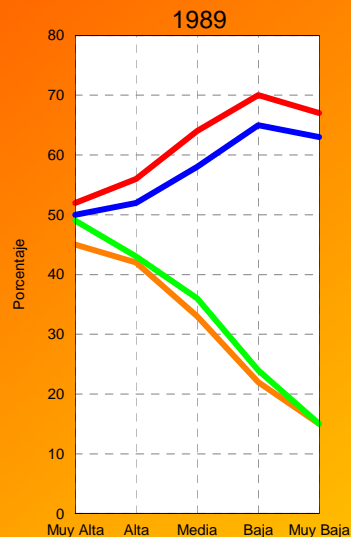
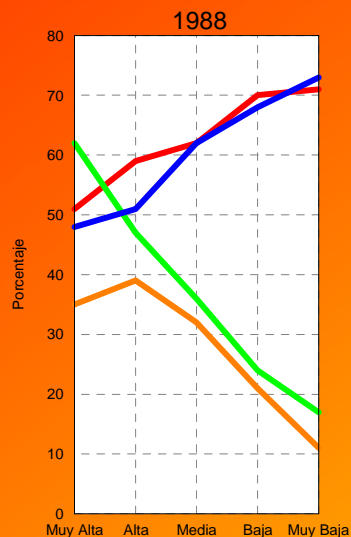
LA TRANSMISIÓN DE LOS SISTEMAS DE VALORES

TEORÍA CENTRO-PERIFERIA



PREFERENCIAS DE OBJETIVOS NACIONALES POR POSICIÓN SOCIAL [I]

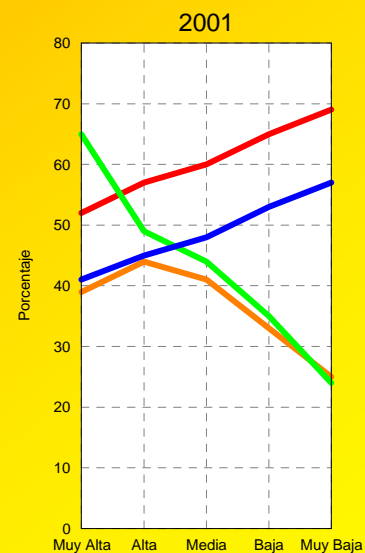
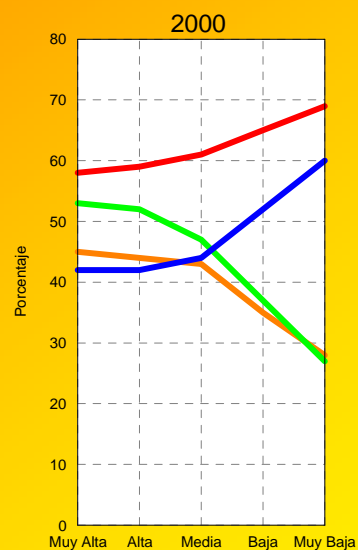
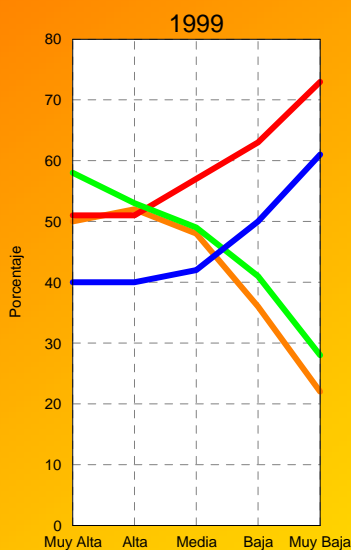
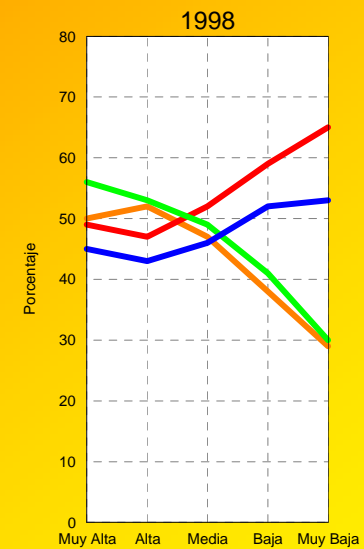
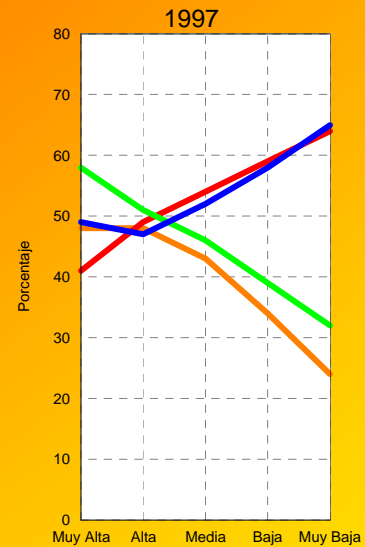
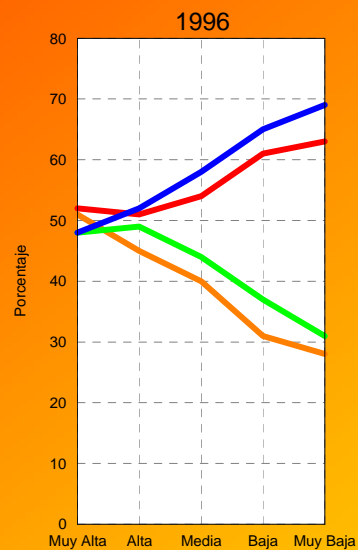
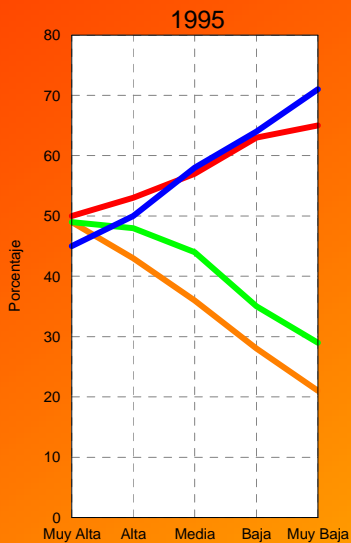
[Escala de 4 ítems, 1ª y 2ª opción]



- Mantener el orden en la nación
- Dar a la gente más posibilidades para que participe en las decisiones importantes
- Luchar contra la subida de los precios
- Proteger la libertad de expresión

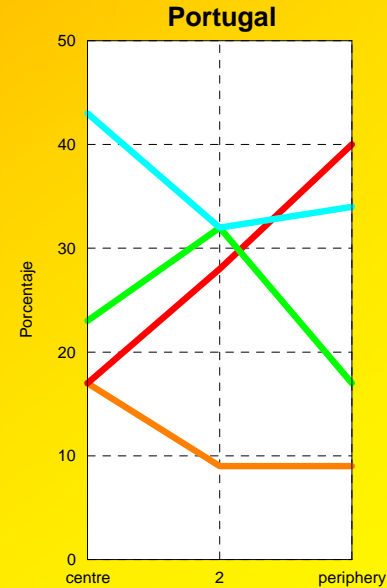
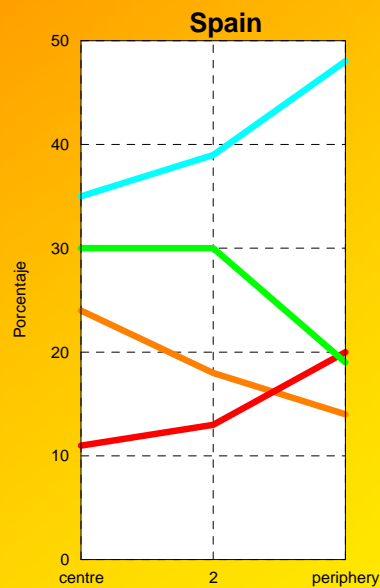
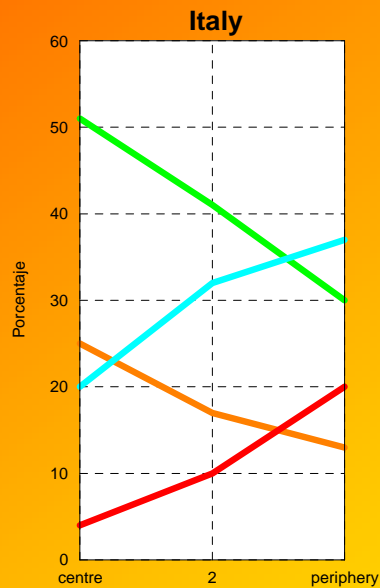
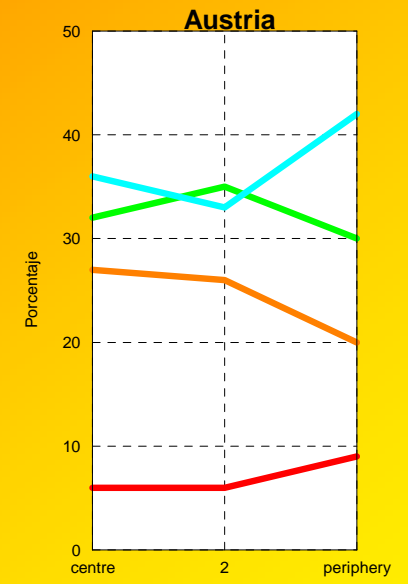
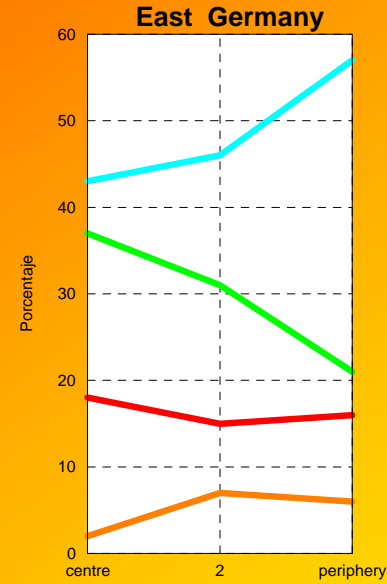
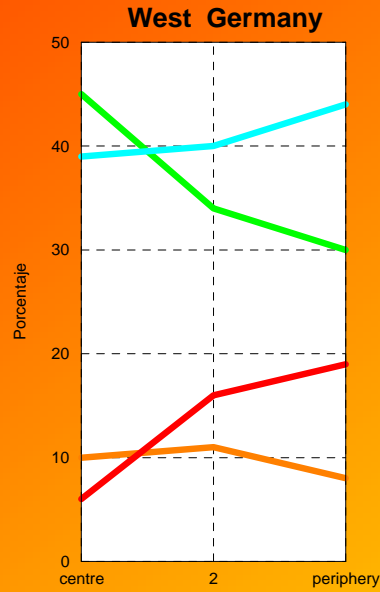
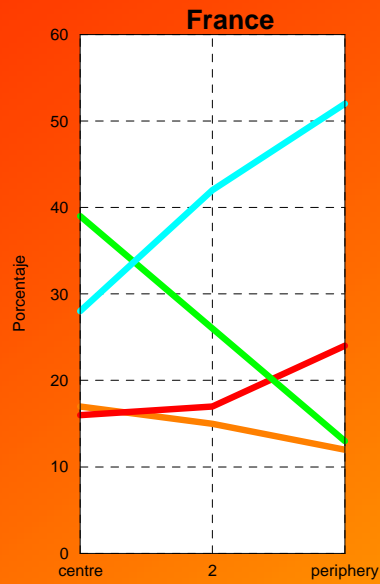
PREFERENCIAS DE OBJETIVOS NACIONALES POR POSICIÓN SOCIAL [II]

[Escala de 4 ítems, 1ª y 2ª opción]



- Mantener el orden en la nación
- Dar a la gente más posibilidades para que participe en las decisiones importantes
- Luchar contra la subida de los precios
- Proteger la libertad de expresión

Values by Social Position, 1999-2000



- Maintain order in nation
- More say important government decisions
- Fighting rising prices
- Protect freedom of speech

VALORES SOBRE LA INMIGRACIÓN

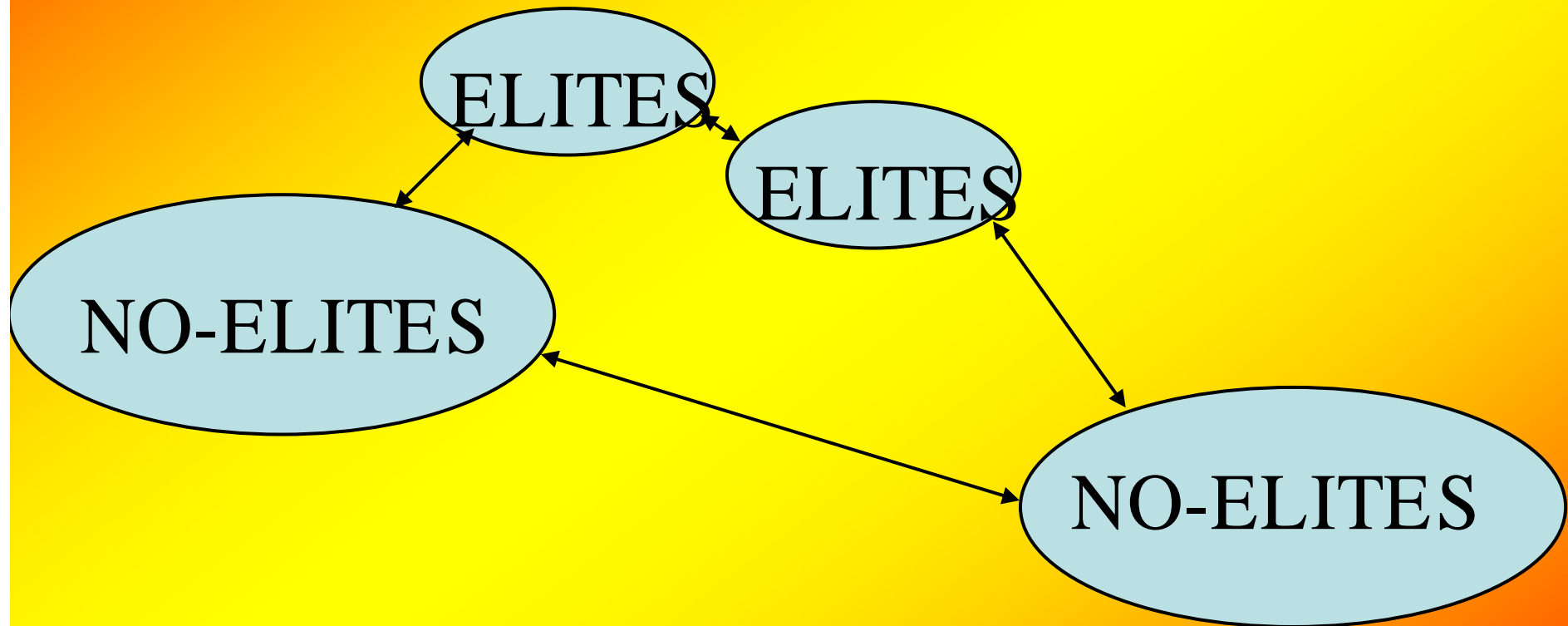
Porcentaje de personas que en cada País o Región Cultural mencionan que determinados grupos sociales les resultarían molestos como vecinos

PERSONAS DE OTRA RAZA		INMIGRANTES/TRABAJADORES EXTRANJEROS	
India	41,8	India	38,2
Islámicos	30,4	Islámicos	31,2
Sub-saharianos	23,2	Sino-confucianos	30,1
Filipinas	21,3	Sub-saharianos	24,7
Sino-confucianos	19,8	Europeos Este cristianos	19,9
Europeos ortodoxos	14,6	Europeos ortodoxos	16,0
Europeos Este cristianos	13,0	Filipinas	15,3
Europeos occidentales católicos	11,0	Europeos occidentales católicos	11,8
Latinoamericanos	7,9	Latinoamericanos	10,3
Europeos occidentales protestantes	6,9	Europeos occidentales protestantes	9,4
Anglosajones	5,2	Anglosajones	7,0
Total	16,8	Total	19,2

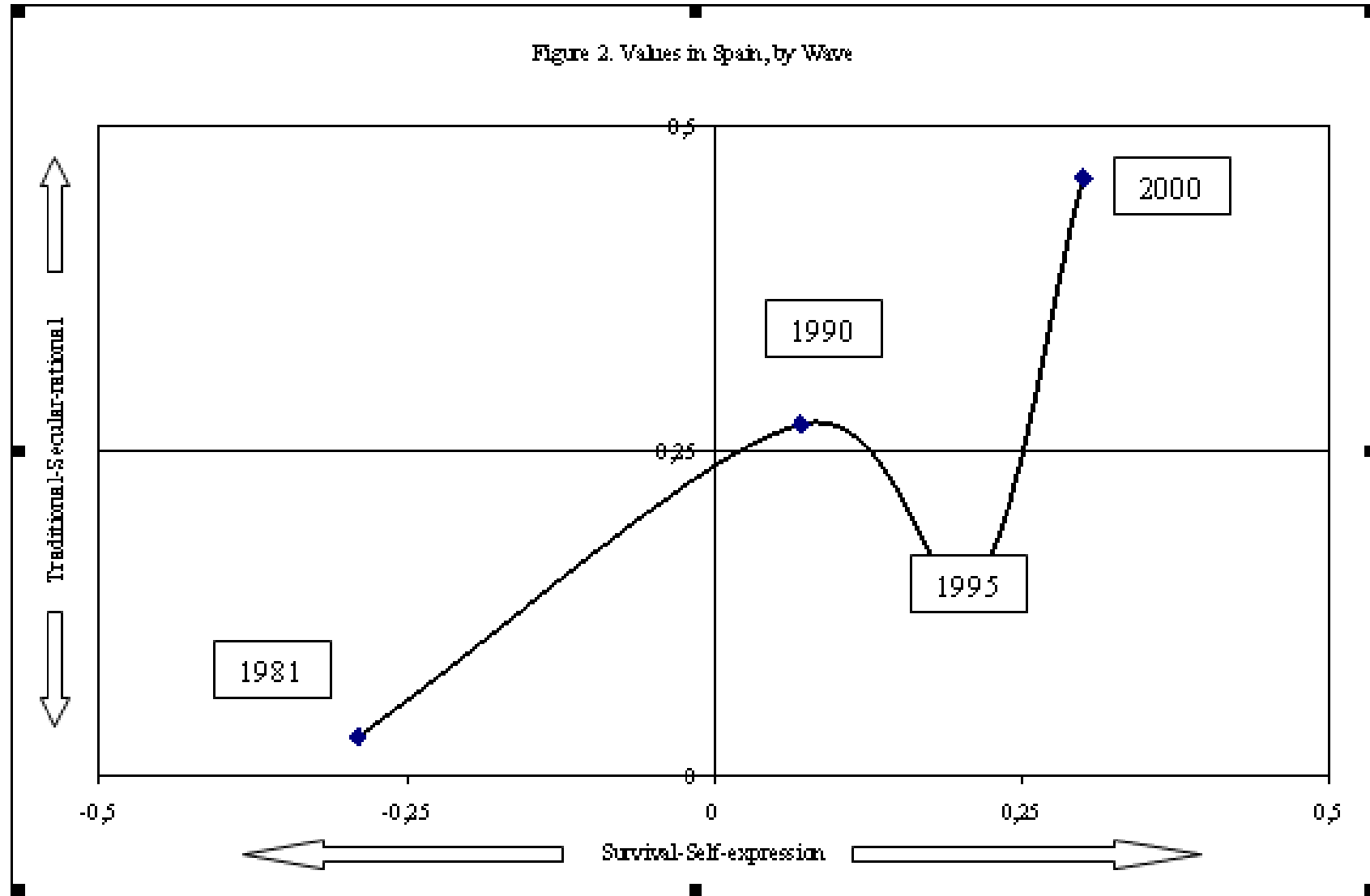
**CONVERGENCIA Y
DIVERGENCIA EN LOS
SISTEMAS DE VALORES DE
DIFERENTES CULTURAS**

PAISES DESARROLLADOS

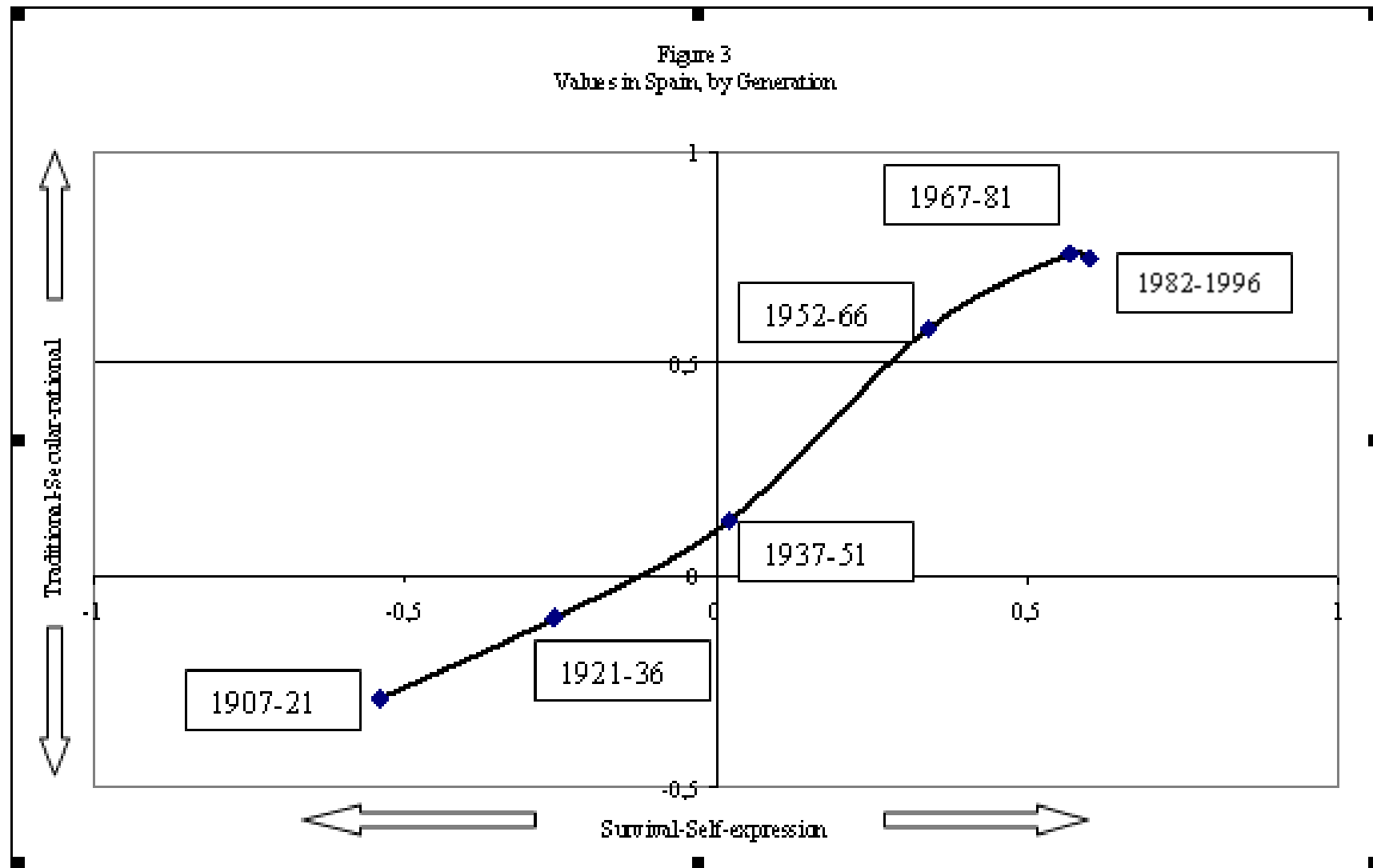
PAISES NO-DESARROLLADOS



Cambio de Valores en dos Dimensiones, España, 1981-2000



Cambio de Valores en Dos Dimensiones, por Generación, España



IMPORTANCIA ATRIBUIDA A DISTINTAS ACTIVIDADES

Importancia	COHORTE					
	1907-21	1922-36	1937-51	1952-66	1967-81	1982-96
Familia	2,81	2,86	2,90	2,80	2,74	2,58
Amigos	2,27	2,27	2,32	2,34	2,42	2,62
Ocio	1,93	2,02	2,12	2,31	2,33	2,29
Política	0,59	0,75	0,89	0,94	0,85	0,87
Trabajo	2,22	2,47	2,62	2,57	2,53	2,17
Religión	2,05	1,95	1,64	1,27	1,12	1,21

Grafico 2
Indice de Post-materialismo del Centro Social, por país y oleada

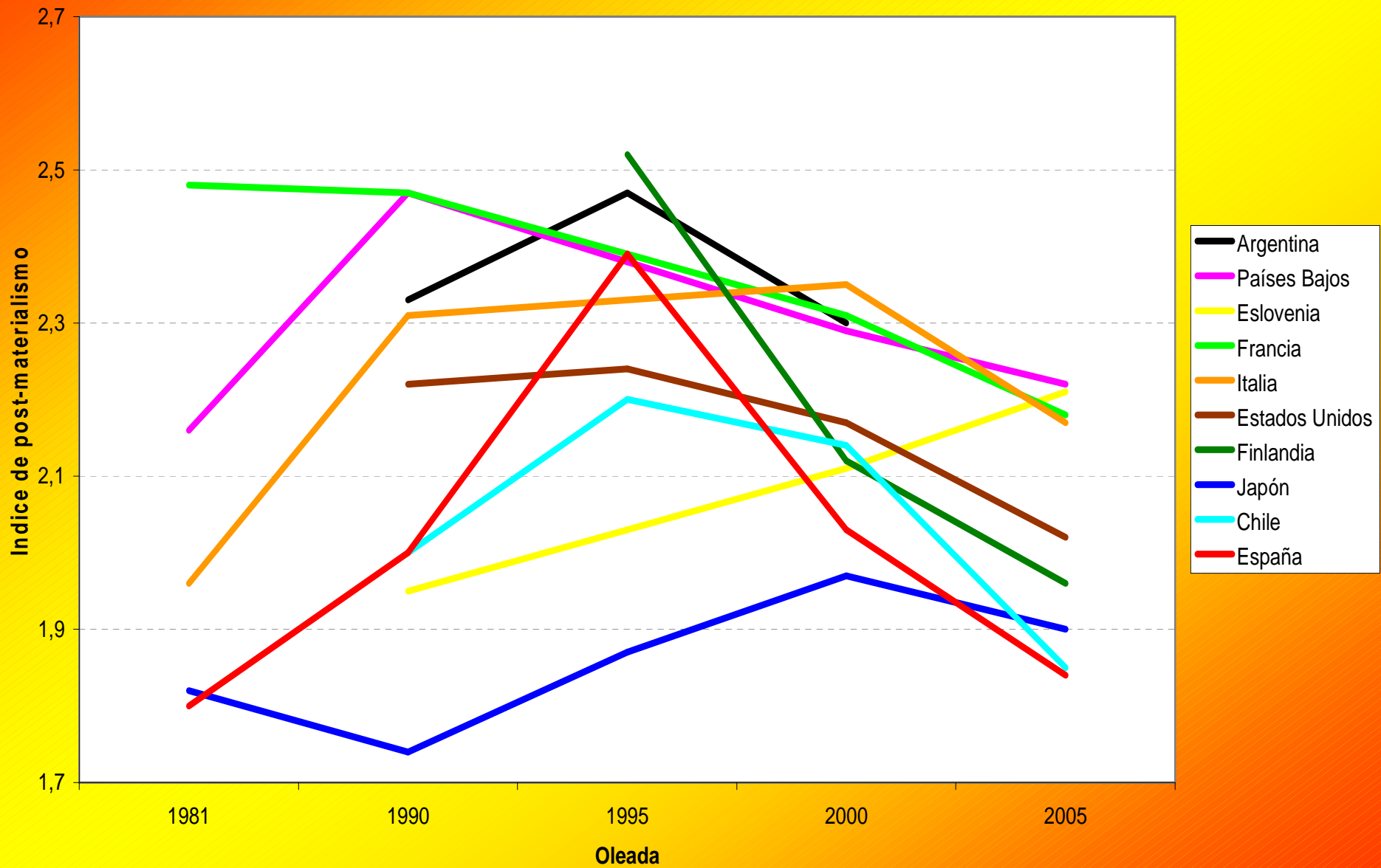
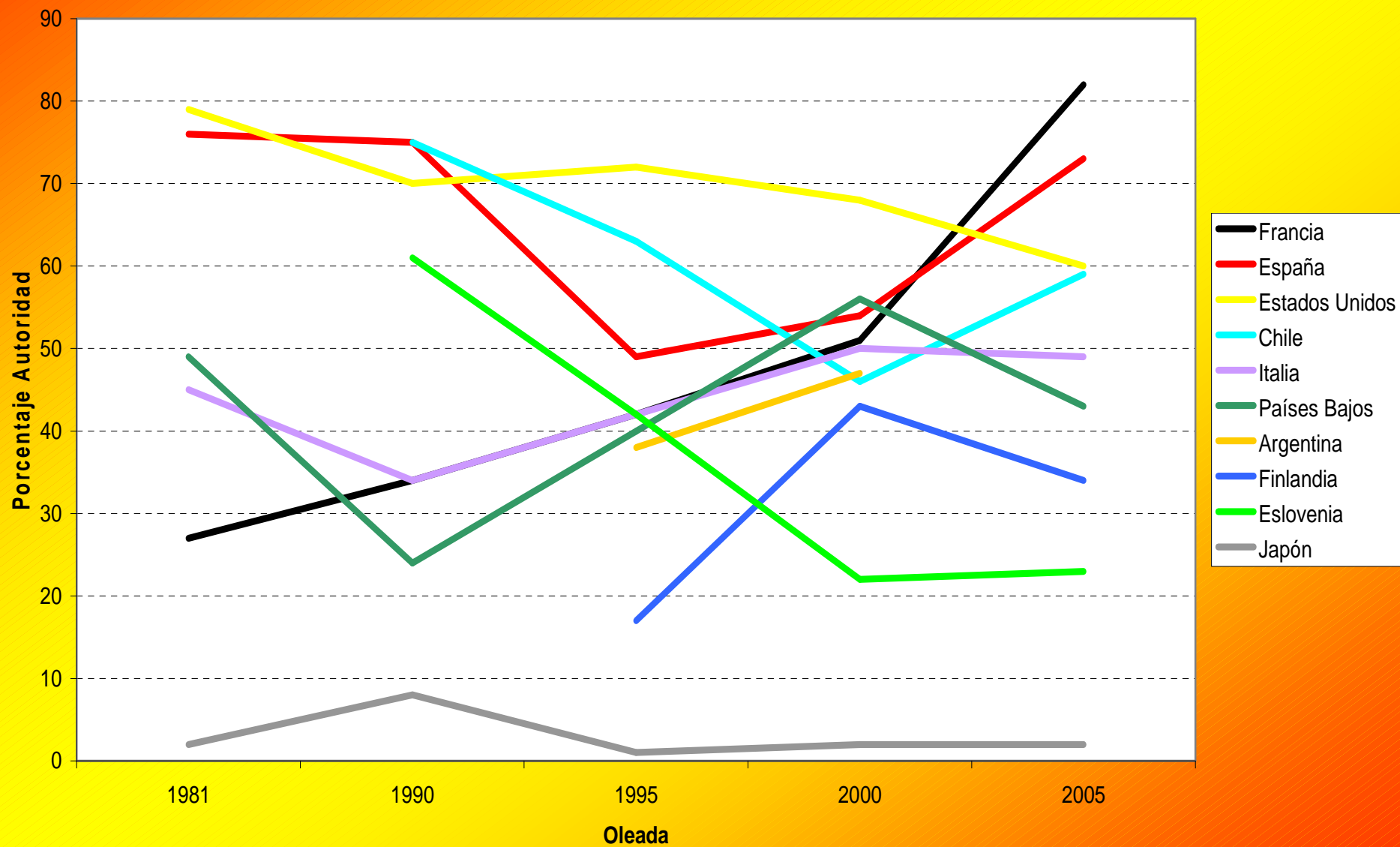


Gráfico 4
Porcentaje de Centro Social que considera bueno un mayor respeto por la Autoridad,
por país y oleada

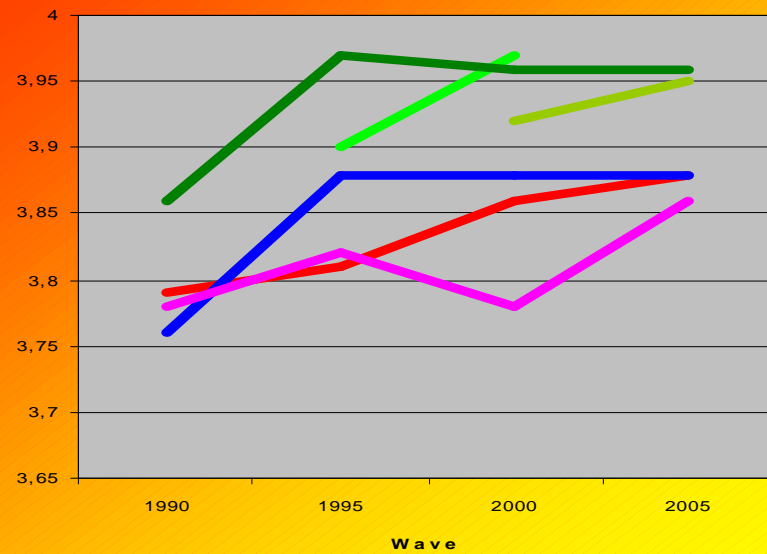


SURVEYS ANALYZED, BY REGION AND WAVE

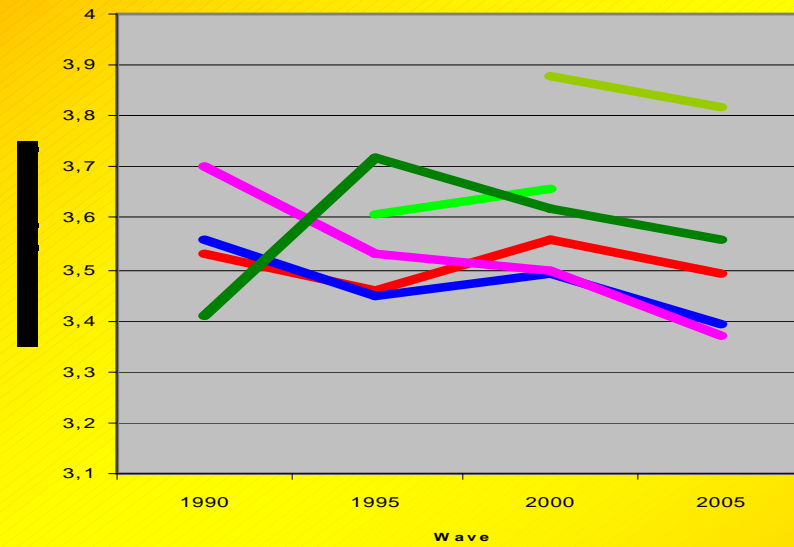


REGIONS	WAVE				
	1981-1984	1989-1993	1994-1999	1999-2004	2005-2007
West European	France Italy Malta Spain	France Italy Malta Portugal Spain I Spain II	Spain	France Greece Italy Malta Portugal Spain I Spain II	France Italy Spain
East European Orthodox		Bulgaria Romania	Bulgaria Georgia Moldova Romania Macedonia Serbia + Mont.	Bulgaria Moldova Romania Macedonia Serbia + Mont.	Bulgaria Cyprus Moldova Romania Serbia
East European Christian		Slovenia	Armenia Croatia Slovenia	Croatia Slovenia	Slovenia
East European Islamic			Albania Azerbaijan Bosnia + Herze.	Albania Bosnia + Herze.	
Magreb				Algeria Morocco I Morocco II	Morocco
Middle East		Turkey	Turkey	Iran Iraq Jordan Saudi Arabia Turkey I Turkey II Egypt	Iran Iraq Jordan Turkey Egypt
Israel				Israel	

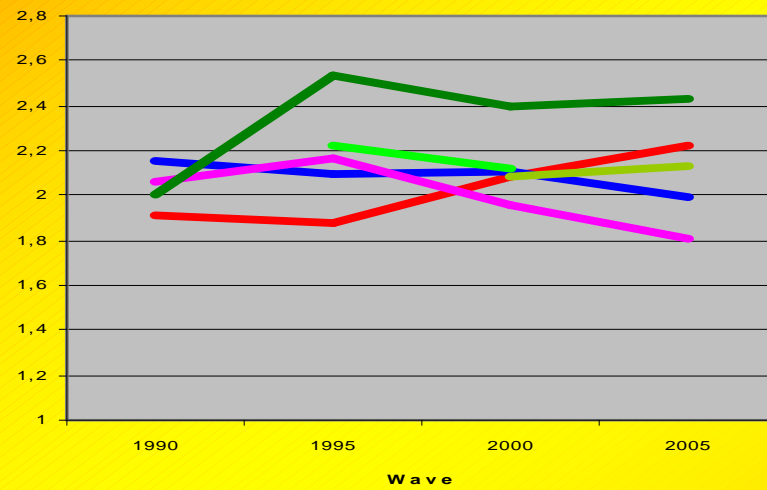
Importance of Family



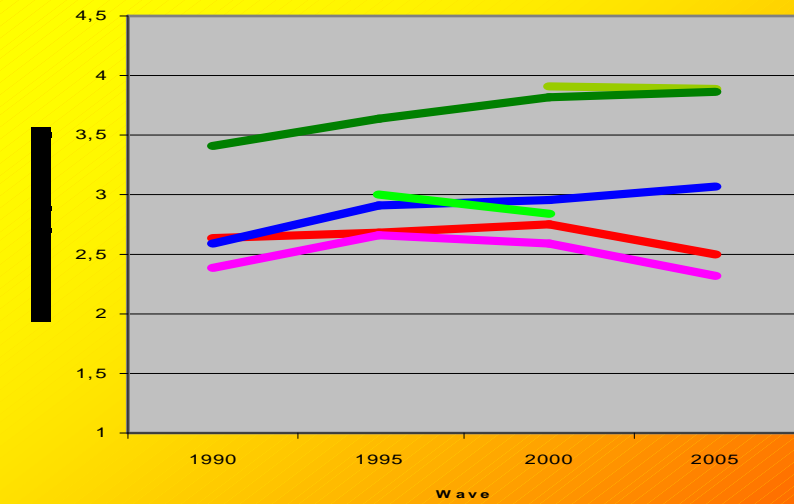
Importance of Work



Importance of Politics

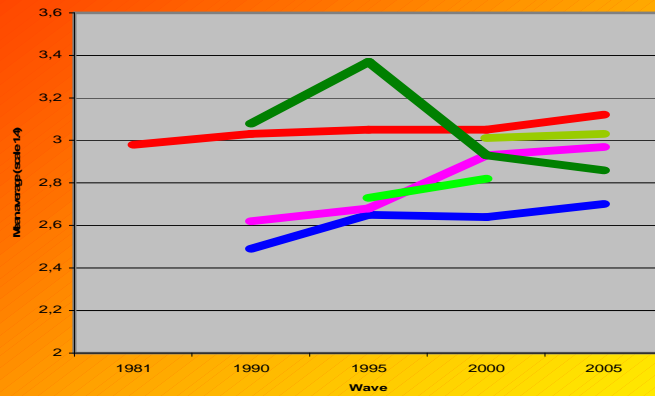


Importance of Religion

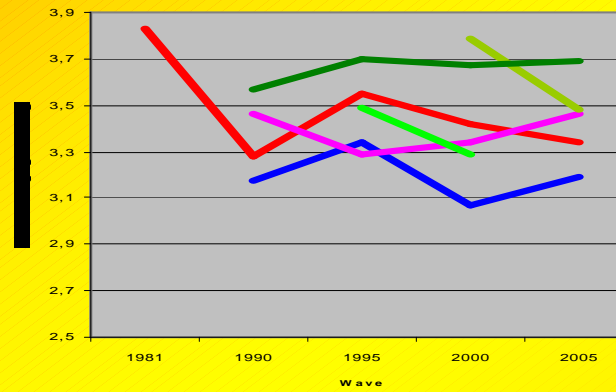


- | | | | | | |
|--|-------------------------|--|------------------------|--|-------------|
| | West European | | East European Orthodox | | Middle East |
| | East European Christian | | East European Islamic | | Magreb |

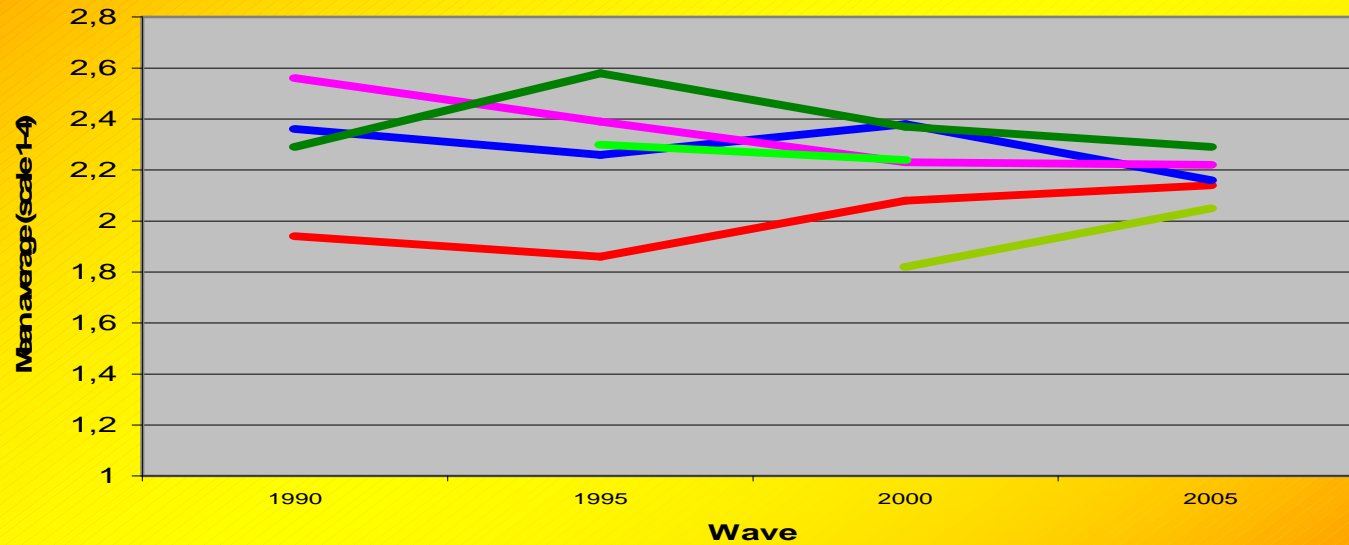
Happiness



National Pride

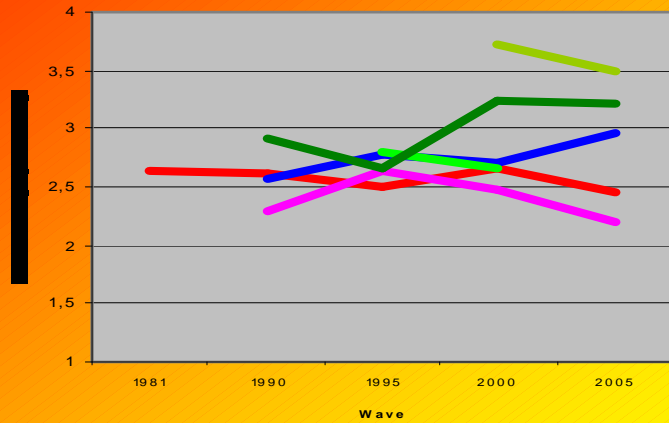


Interest in Politics

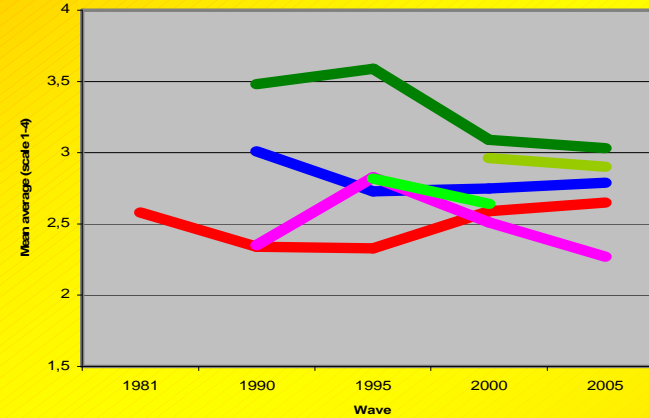


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|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------|
| West European | East European Orthodox | Middle East |
| East European Christian | East European Islamic | Magreb |

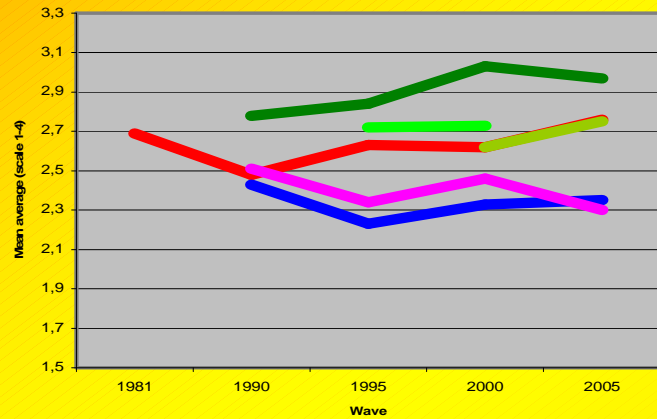
Confidence in Churches or Religious Organizations



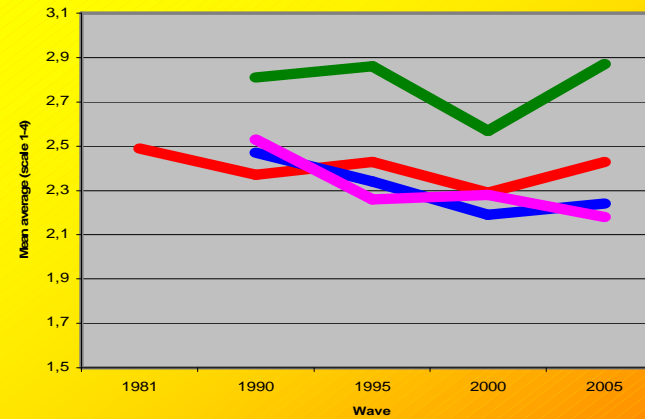
Confidence in Armed Forces



Confidence in the Police



Confidence in the Justice System



West European

East European Orthodox

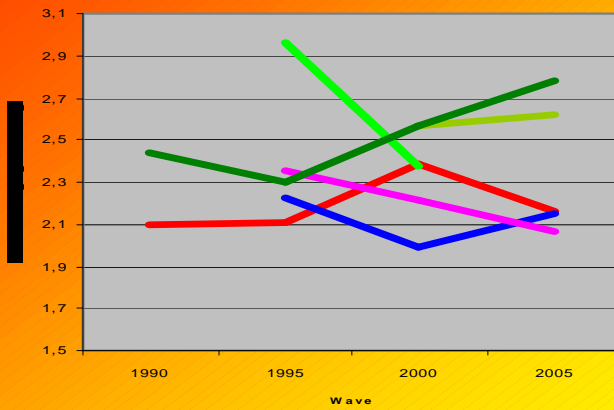
Middle East

East European Christian

East European Islamic

Magreb

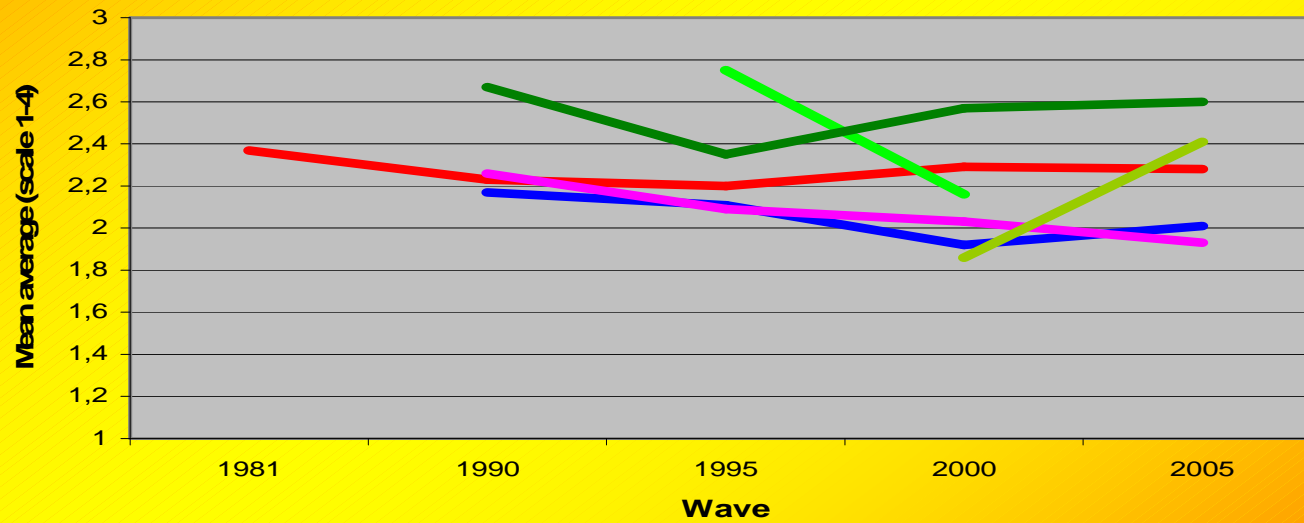
Confidence in Government



Confidence in Political Parties

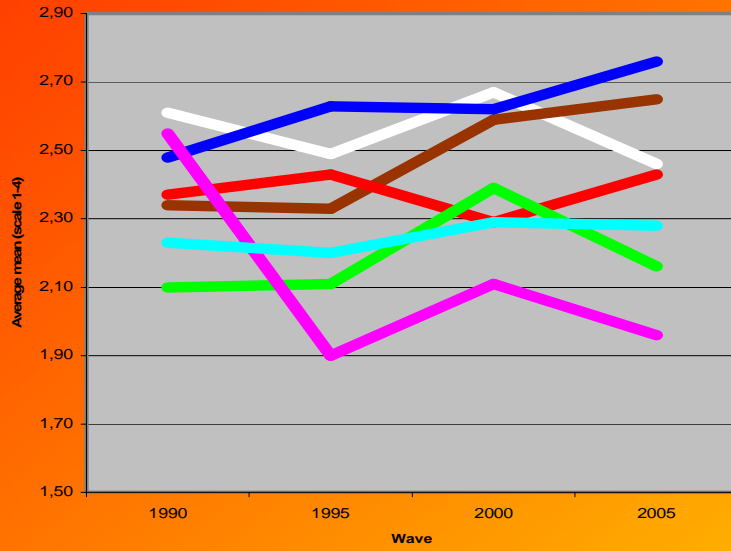


Confidence in Parliament

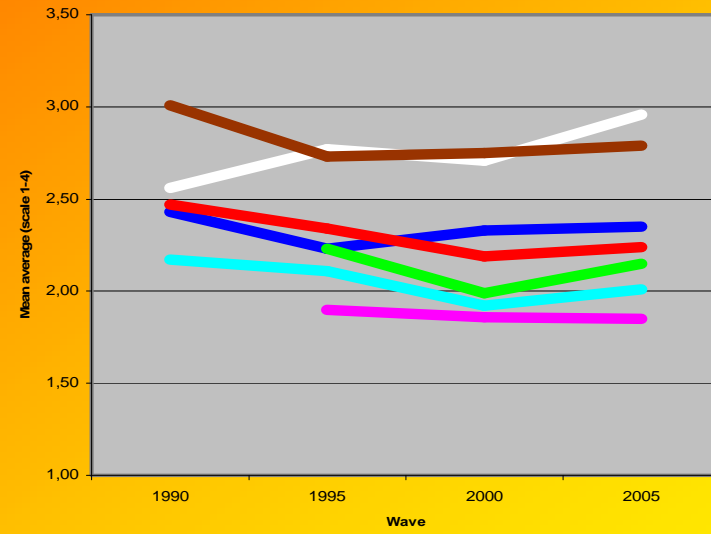


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|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------|
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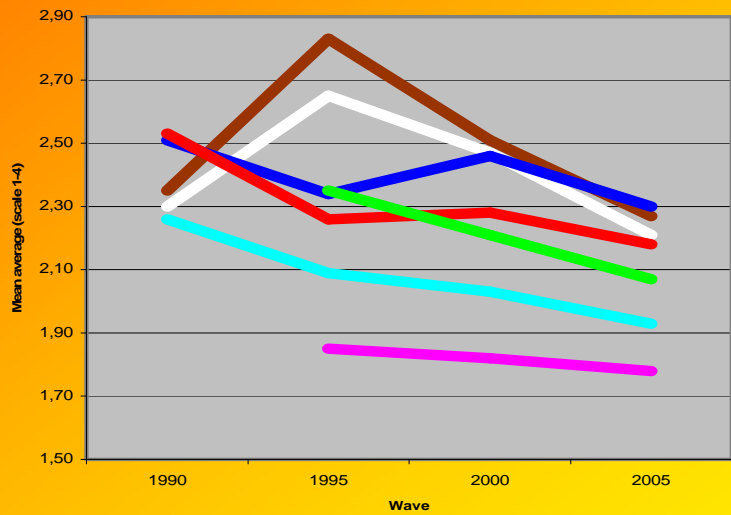
West European



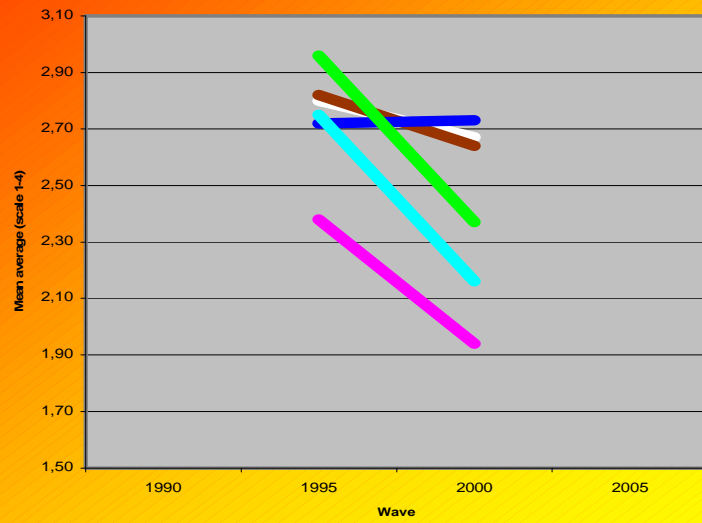
East European Orthodox



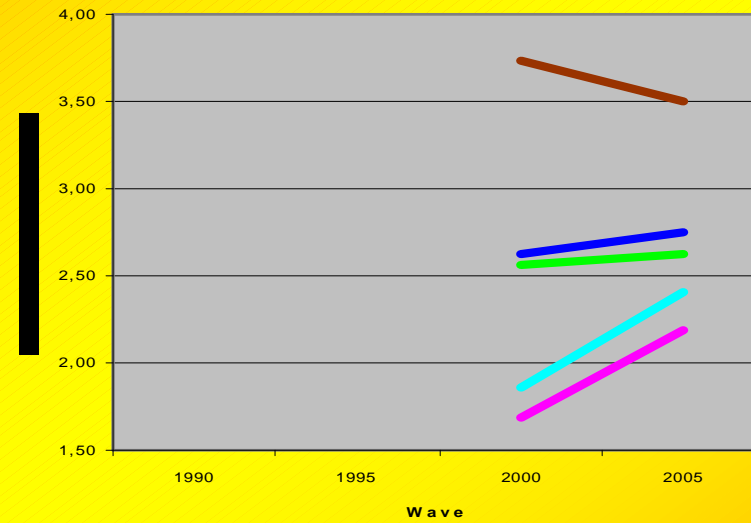
East European Christian



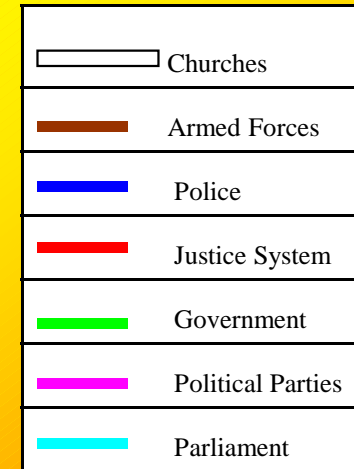
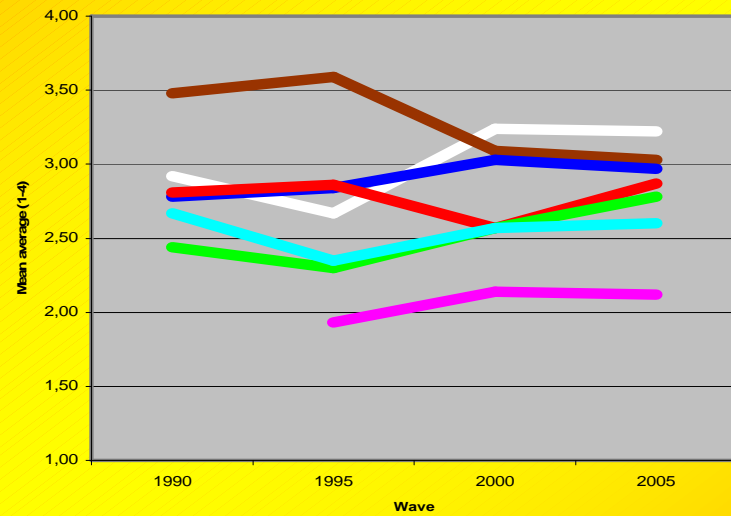
East European Islamic



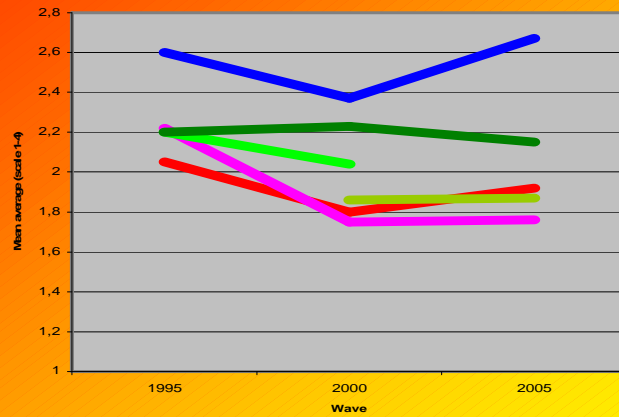
Magreb



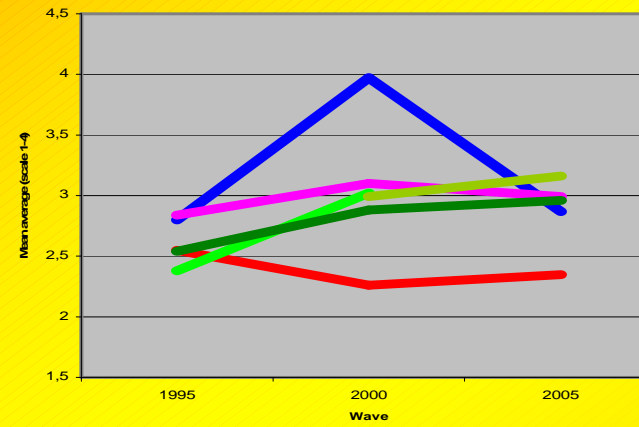
Middle East



Having a strong leader



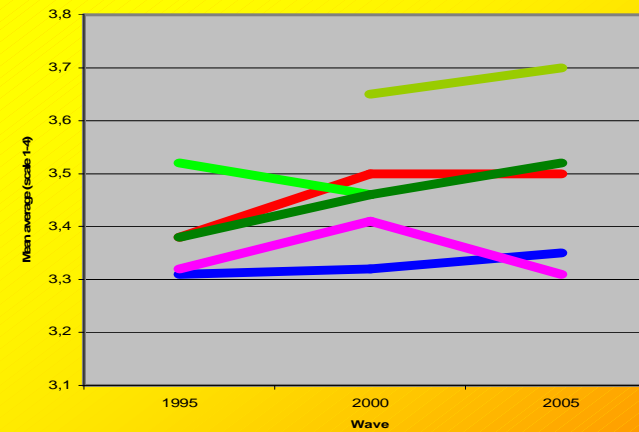
Having Experts Make Decisions



Having the Army Rule



Having a Democratic Political System



West European

East European Orthodox

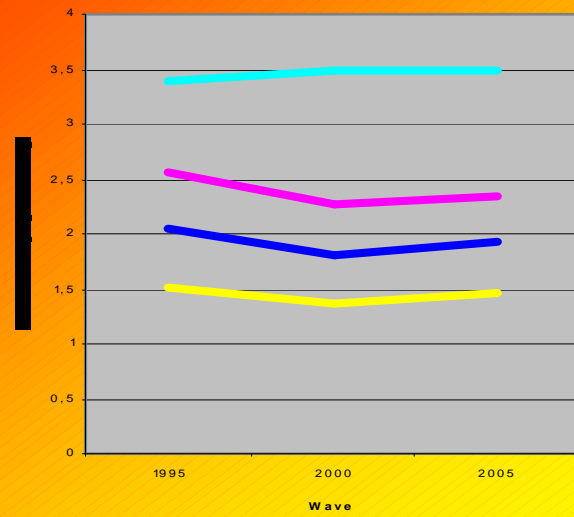
Middle East

East European Christian

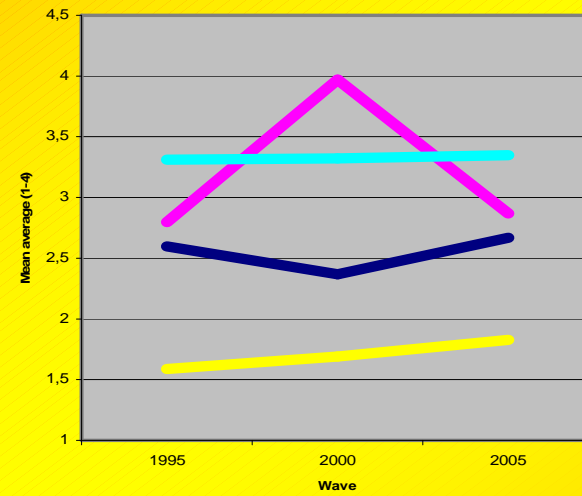
East European Islamic

Magreb

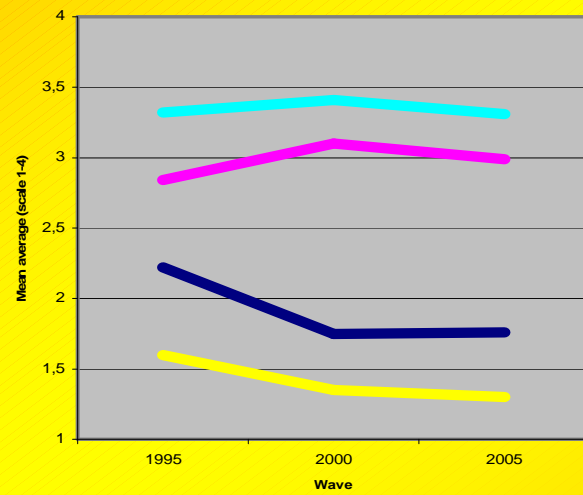
Western Europe



East European Orthodox

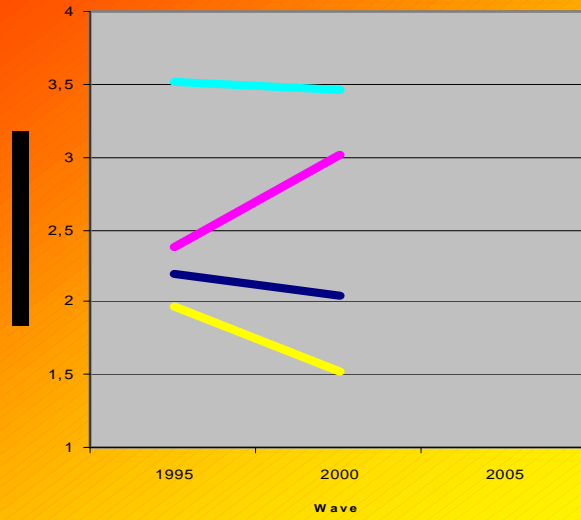


East European Christian

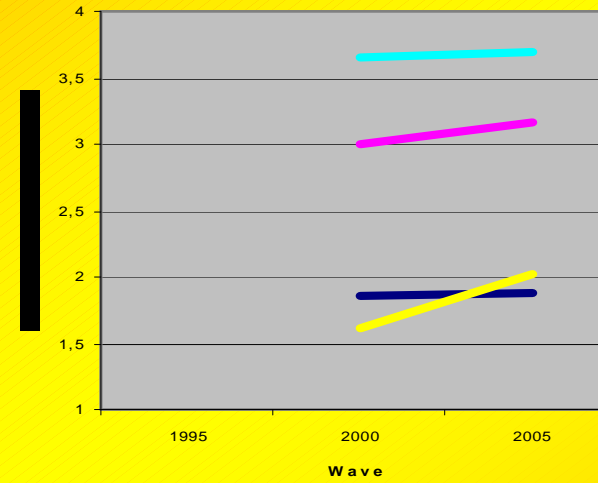


- Having a democratic political system
- Having experts make decisions
- Having a strong leader
- Having the army rule

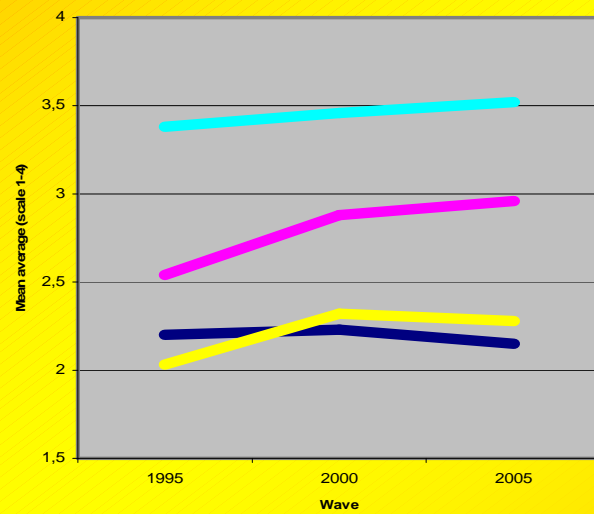
East European Islamic



Magreb

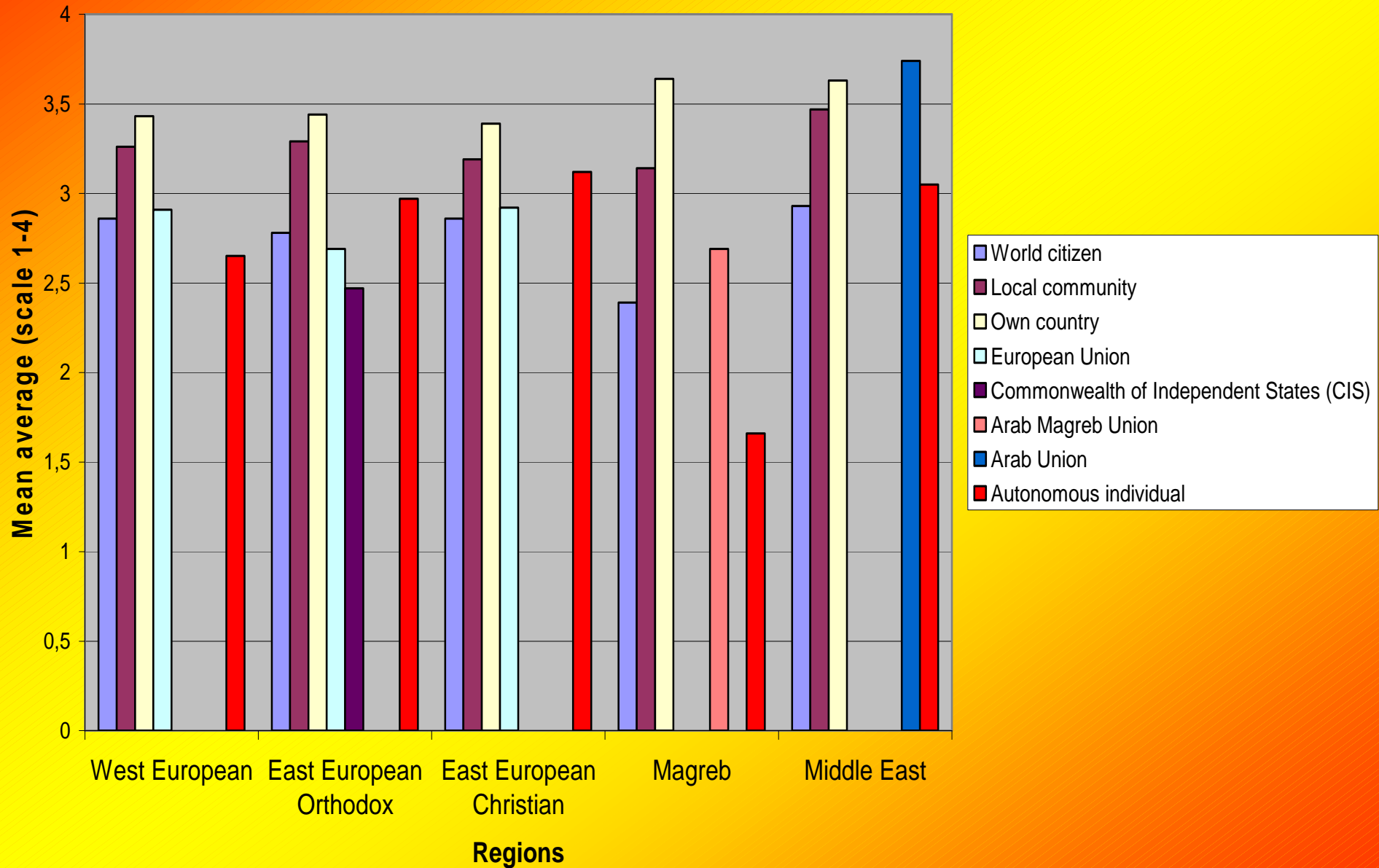


Middle East

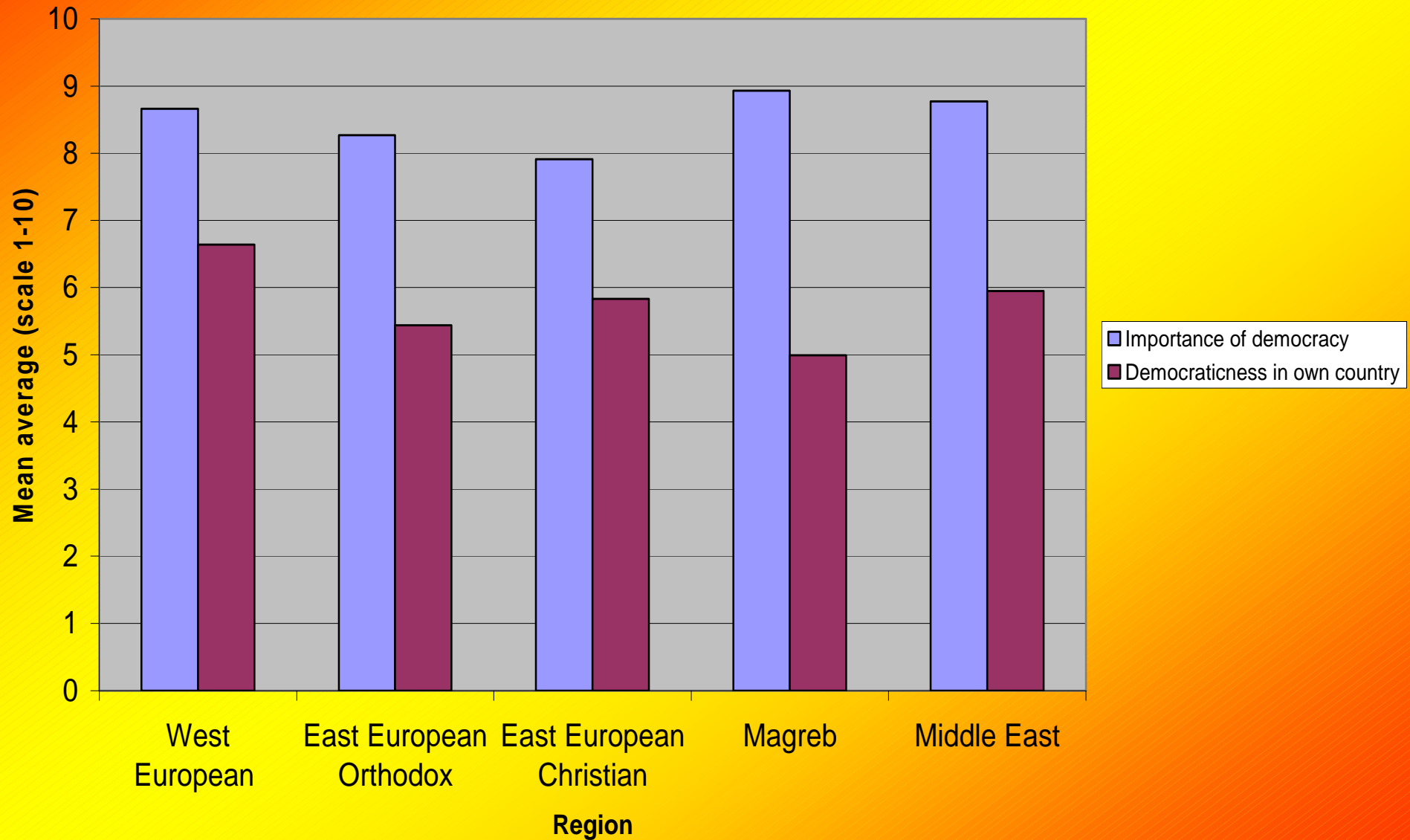


- Having a democratic political system
- Having experts make decisions
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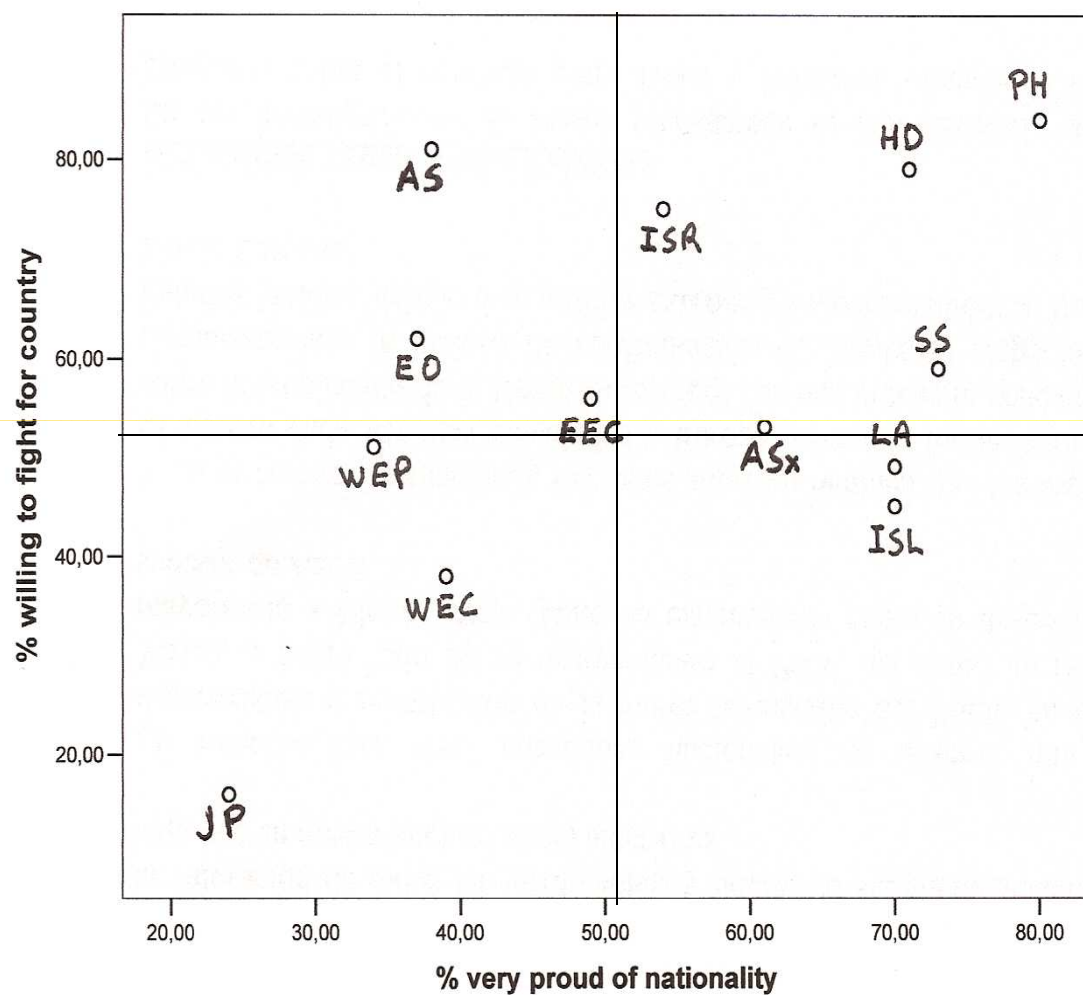
Identification with political-territorial units



Importance of democracy and Democraticness in own country



% Dispuesto a Luchar para Defender a su País por % Muy Orgulloso de su Nacionalidad, por Región Cultural



- ASx Anglo-Saxon
- WEC West European Catholic
- WEP West European Protestant
- EEC East European Christian
- EO European Orthodox
- LA Latin American
- ISL Islamic
- AS Asian
- JP Japan
- HD Hindu
- SS Sub-Saharan
- ISR Israel
- PH Philippines



**MUCHAS GRACIAS POR SU
ATENCIÓN**

**asep.sa@terra.es
www.jdsurvey.net**

