

**International Social Science Council (ISSC)
World Social Science Forum(WSSF)
Bergen (Norway), May 10-12**

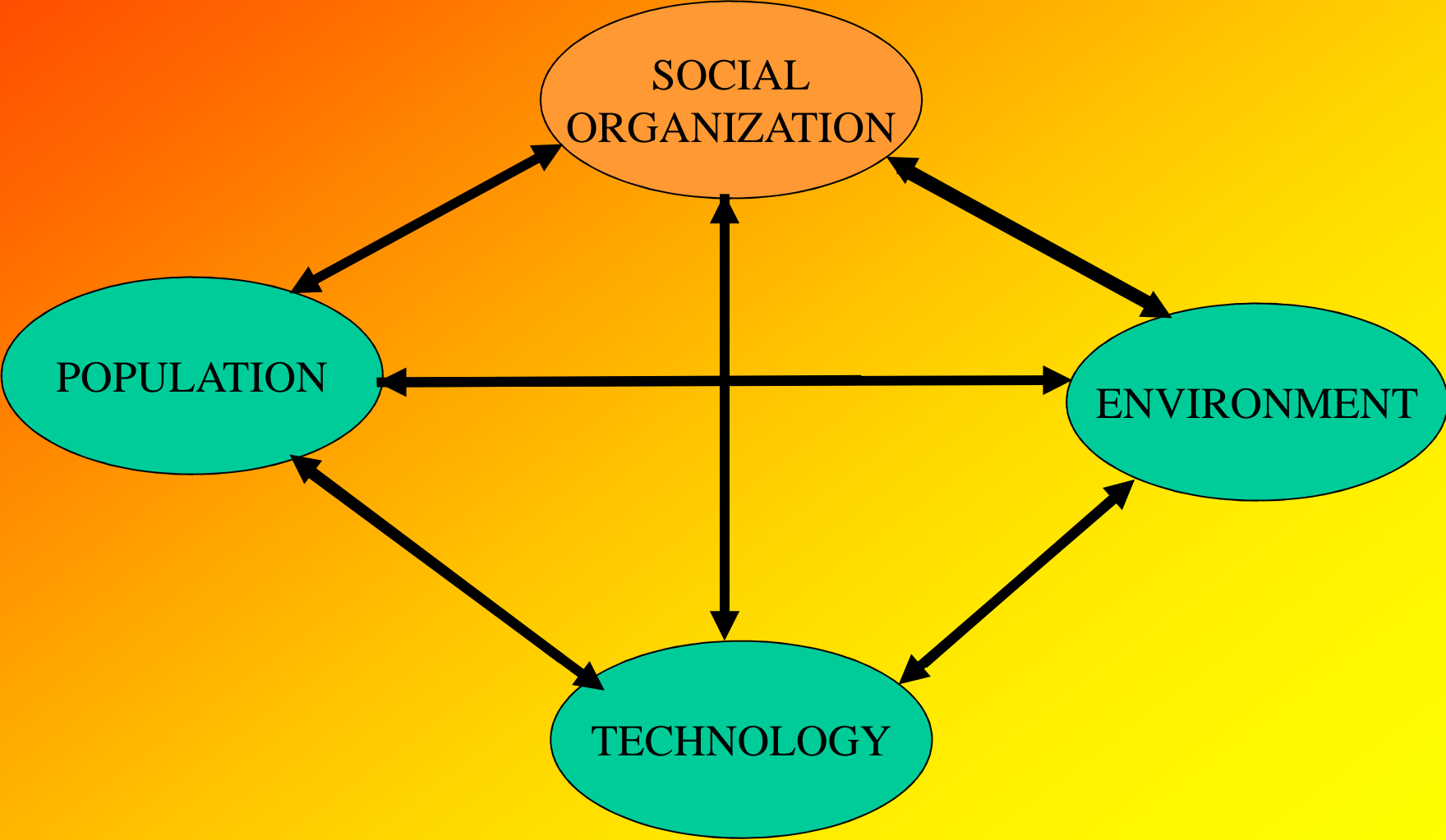
**“One World or Many – Are Values Converging or Diverging?”
Tuesday, 12th May 2009 1100-1300**

**“Convergence and/or Divergence of Values as a consequence
of Changes in the Social Environment”**

**Juan Díez Nicolás
U. Complutense and ASEP**

A THEORY OF VALUES CHANGE

THE SOCIAL ECOSYSTEM



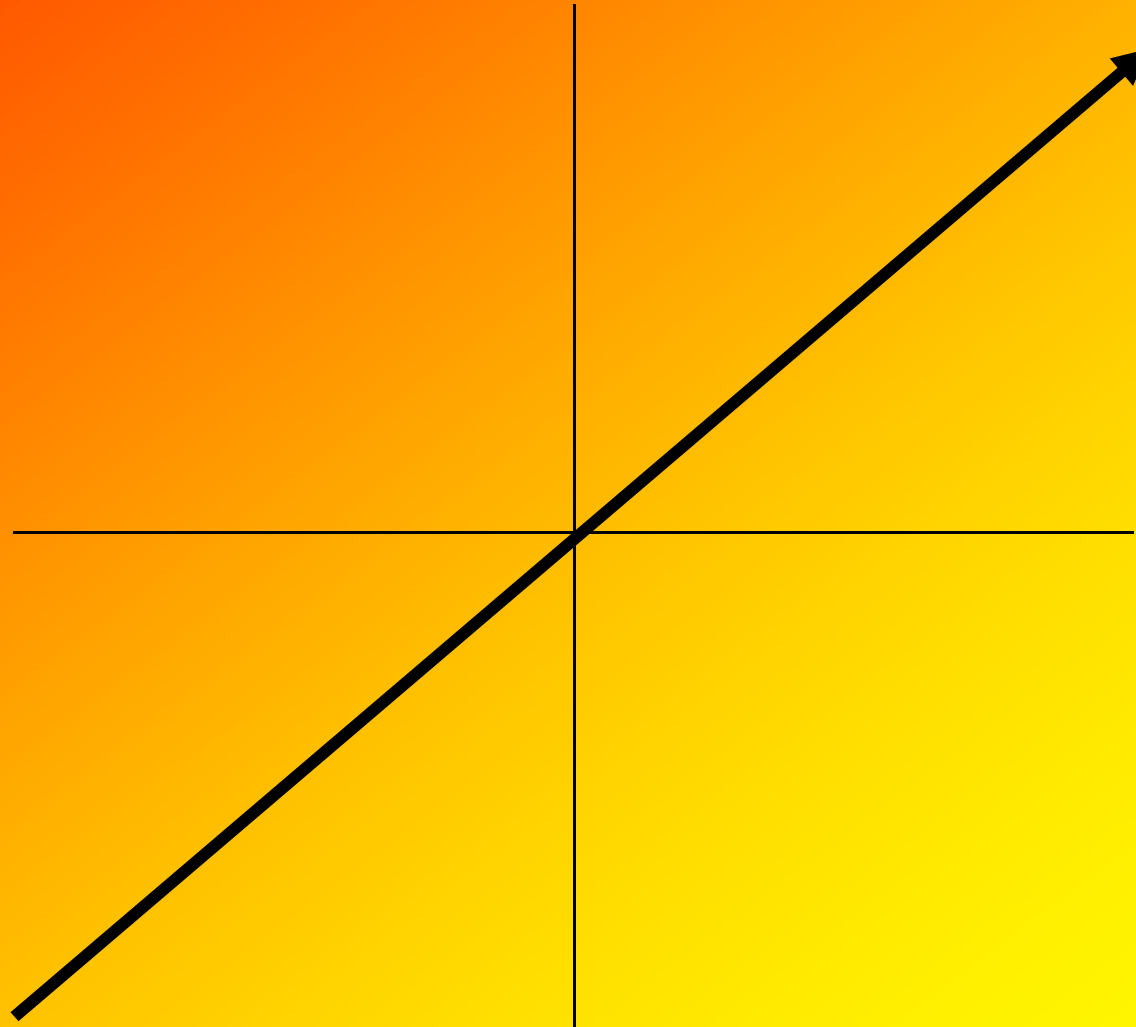


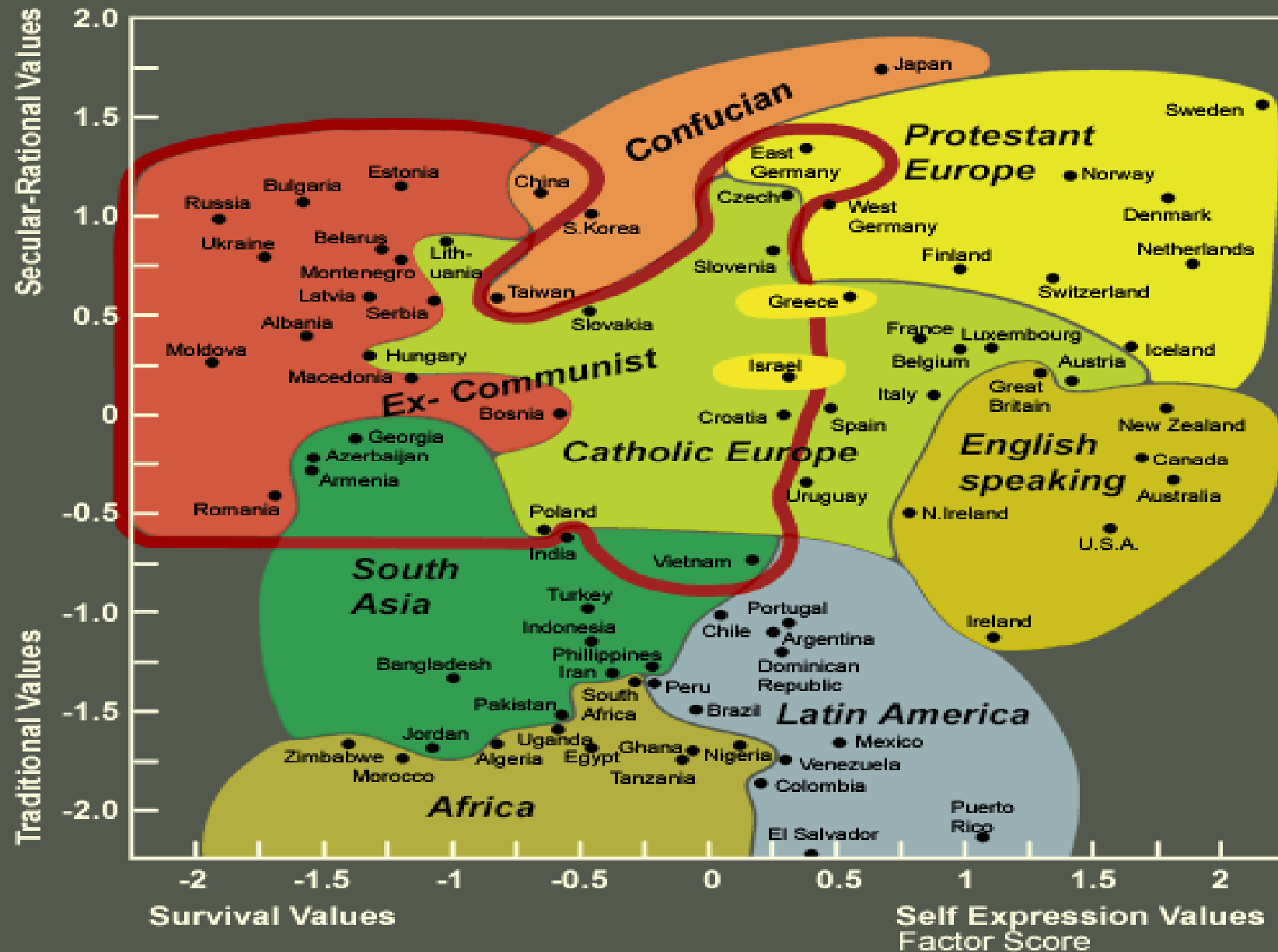
SECULAR-RATIONAL

SCARCITY-
SURVIVAL

SELF-
EXPRESSION

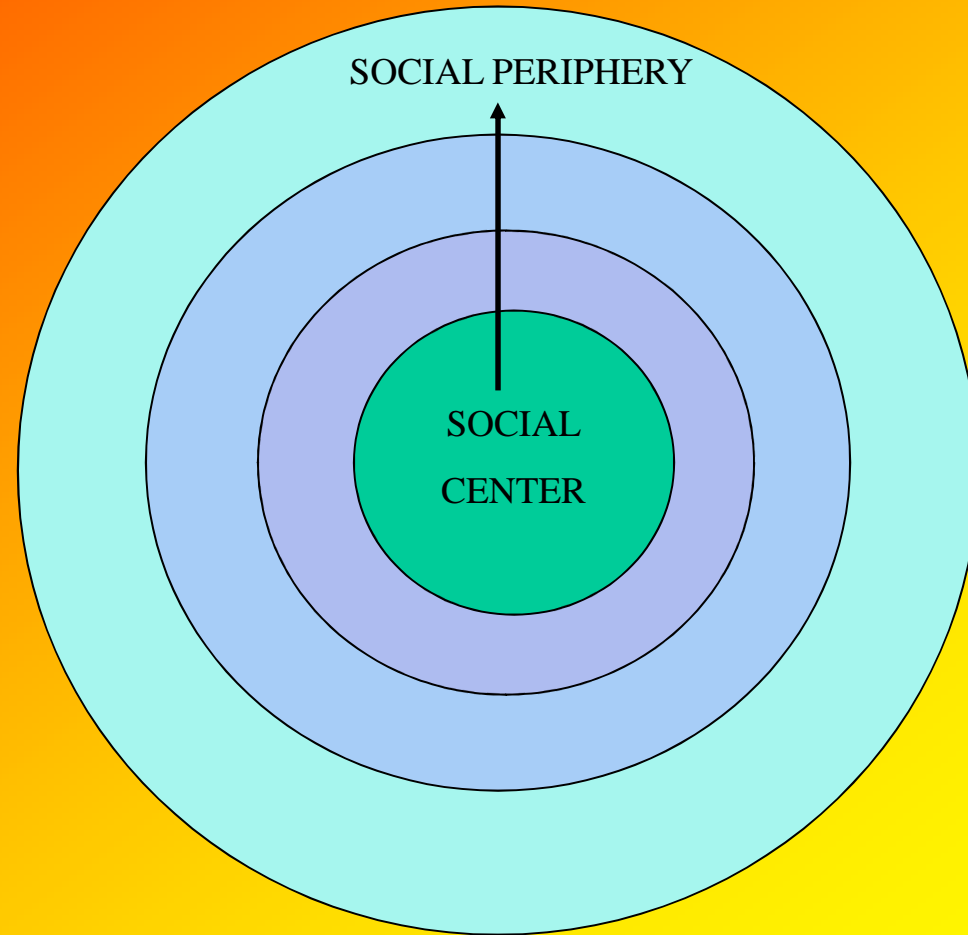
TRADITIONAL



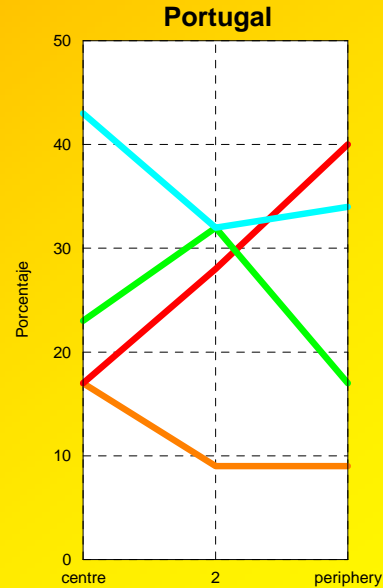
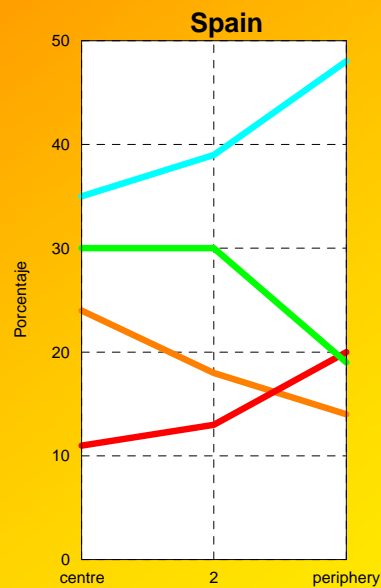
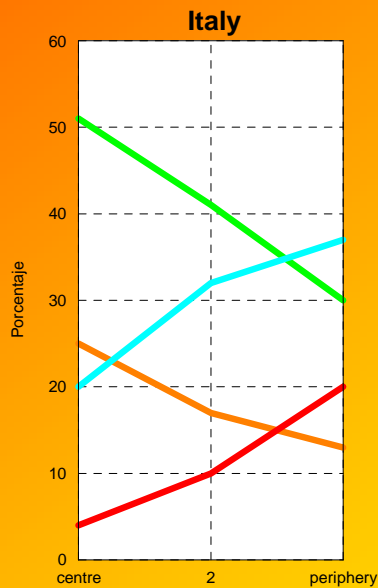
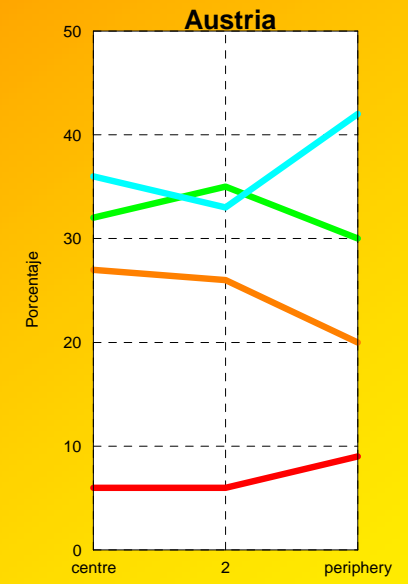
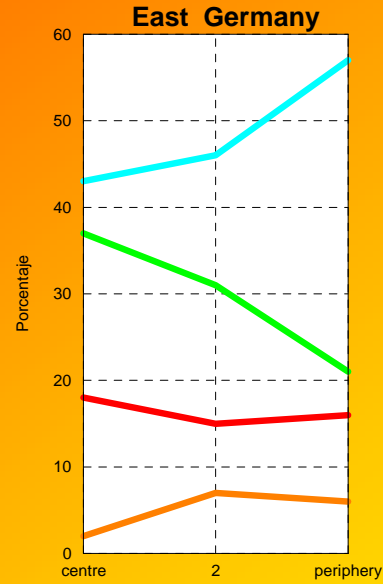
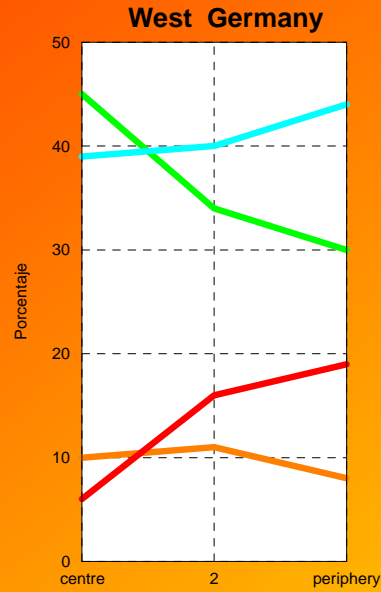
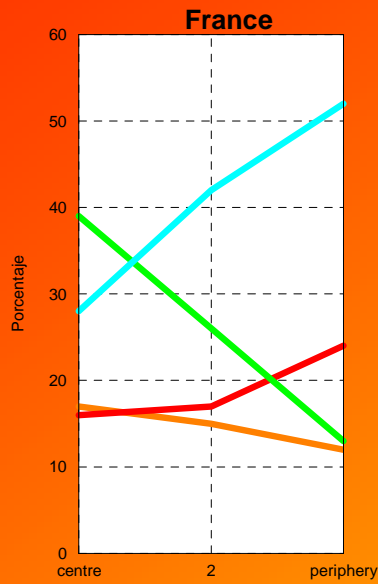


**VALUES OF ELITES AND
NON-ELITES IN
DEVELOPED AND
DEVELOPING SOCIETIES**

CENTER-PERIPHERY THEORY



Values by Social Position, 1999-2000

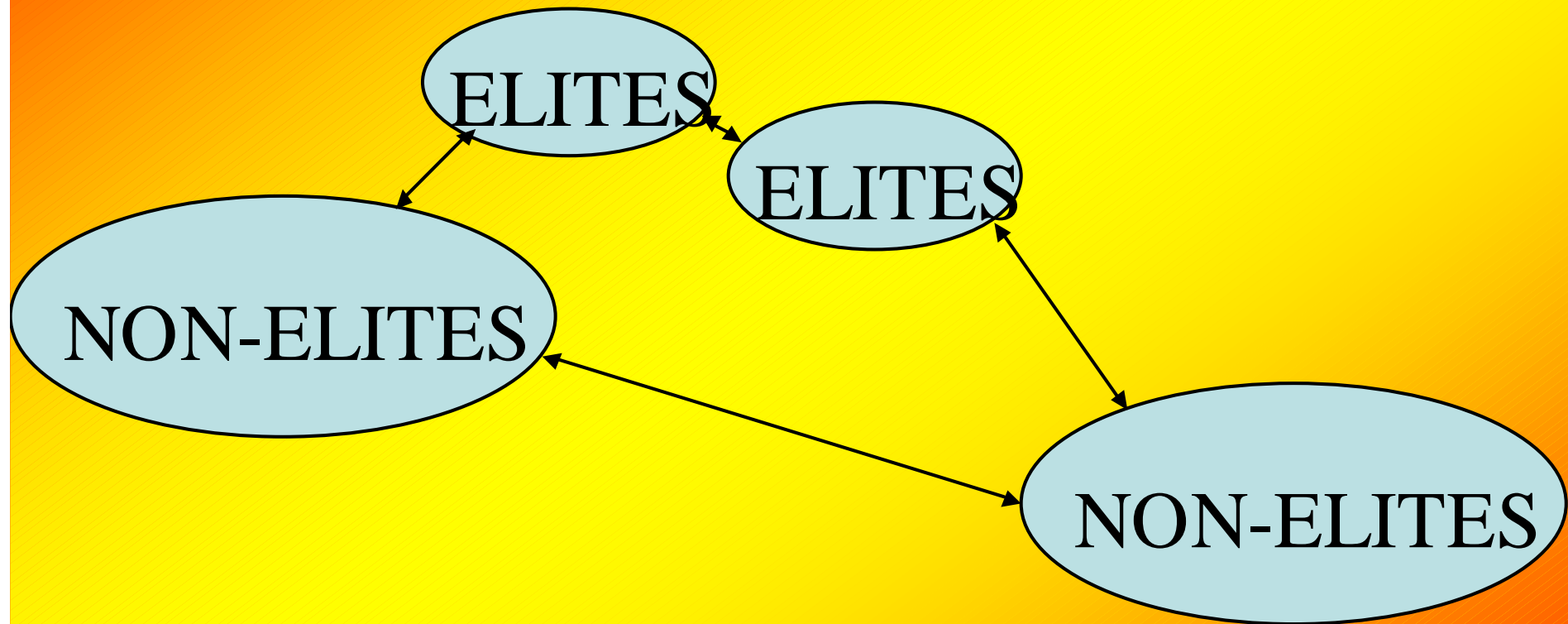


- Maintain order in nation
- More say important government decisions
- Fighting rising prices
- Protect freedom of speech

RELATIONSHIPS BETWEEN ELITES AND NON ELITES IN
DEVELOPED AND NON-DEVELOPED COUNTRIES

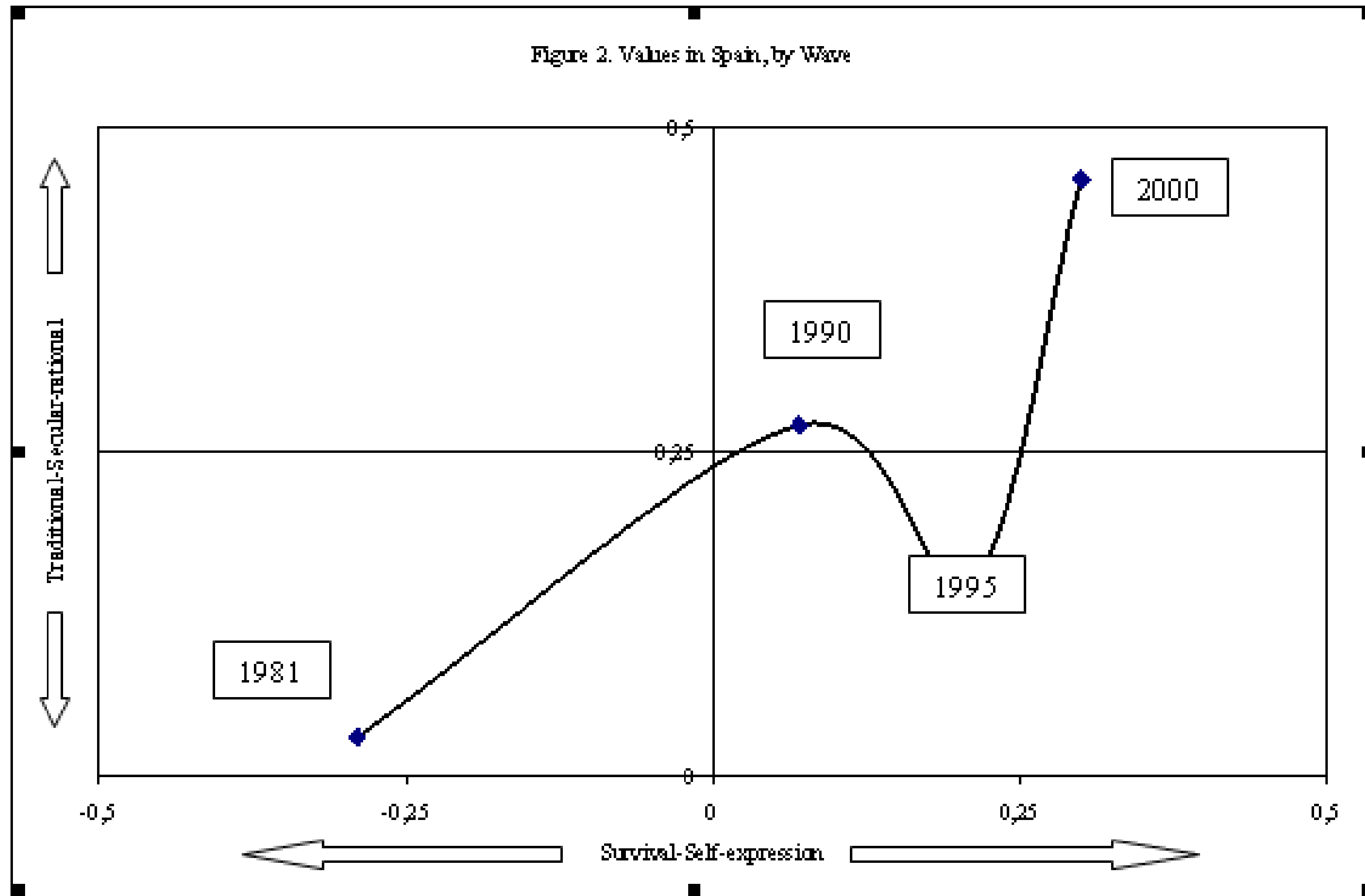
DEVELOPED COUNTRY

NON-DEVELOPED COUNTRY

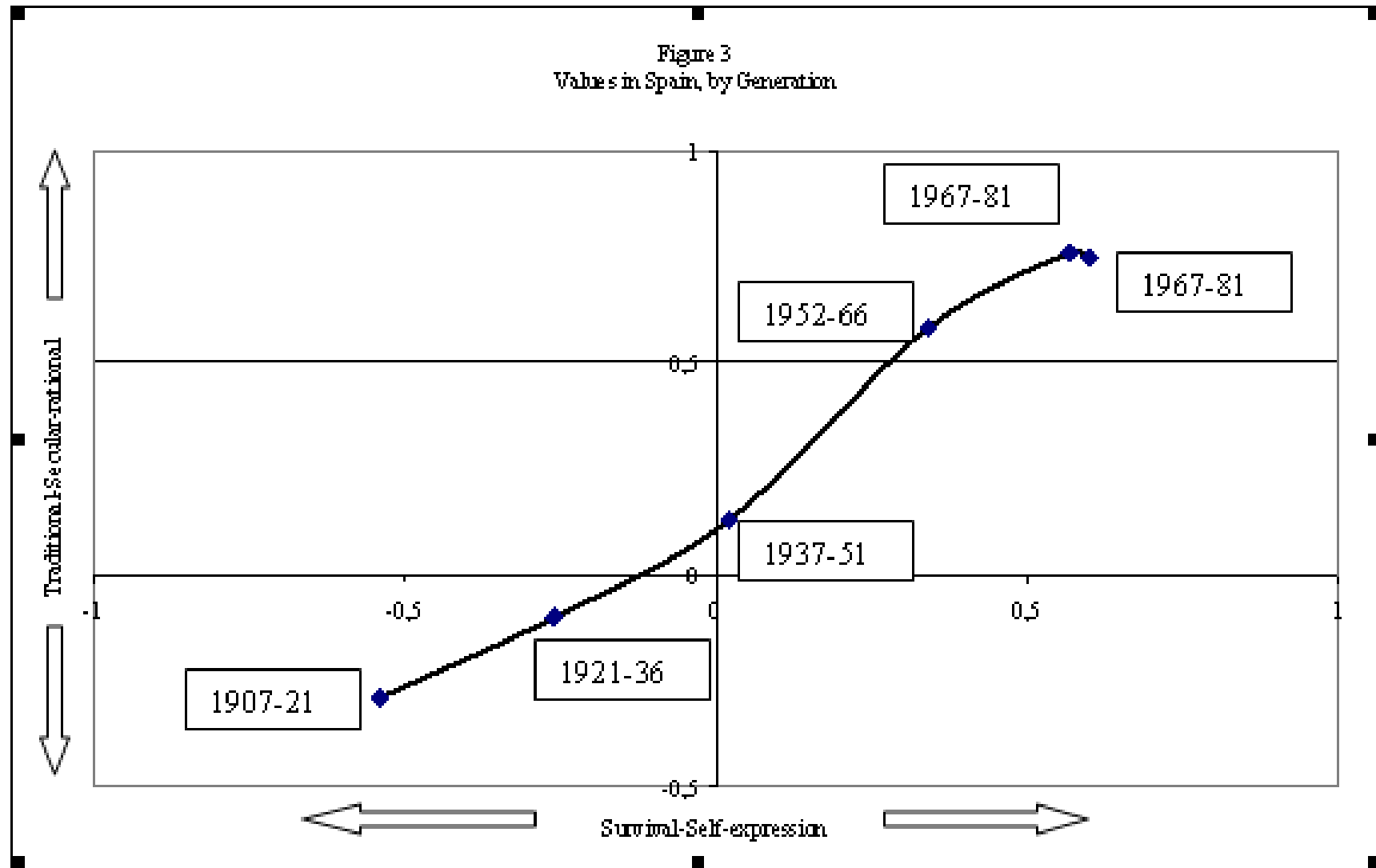


VALUES AND GENERATIONS, THE CASE OF SPAIN

Values Change in Two Dimensions, Spain, 1981-2000



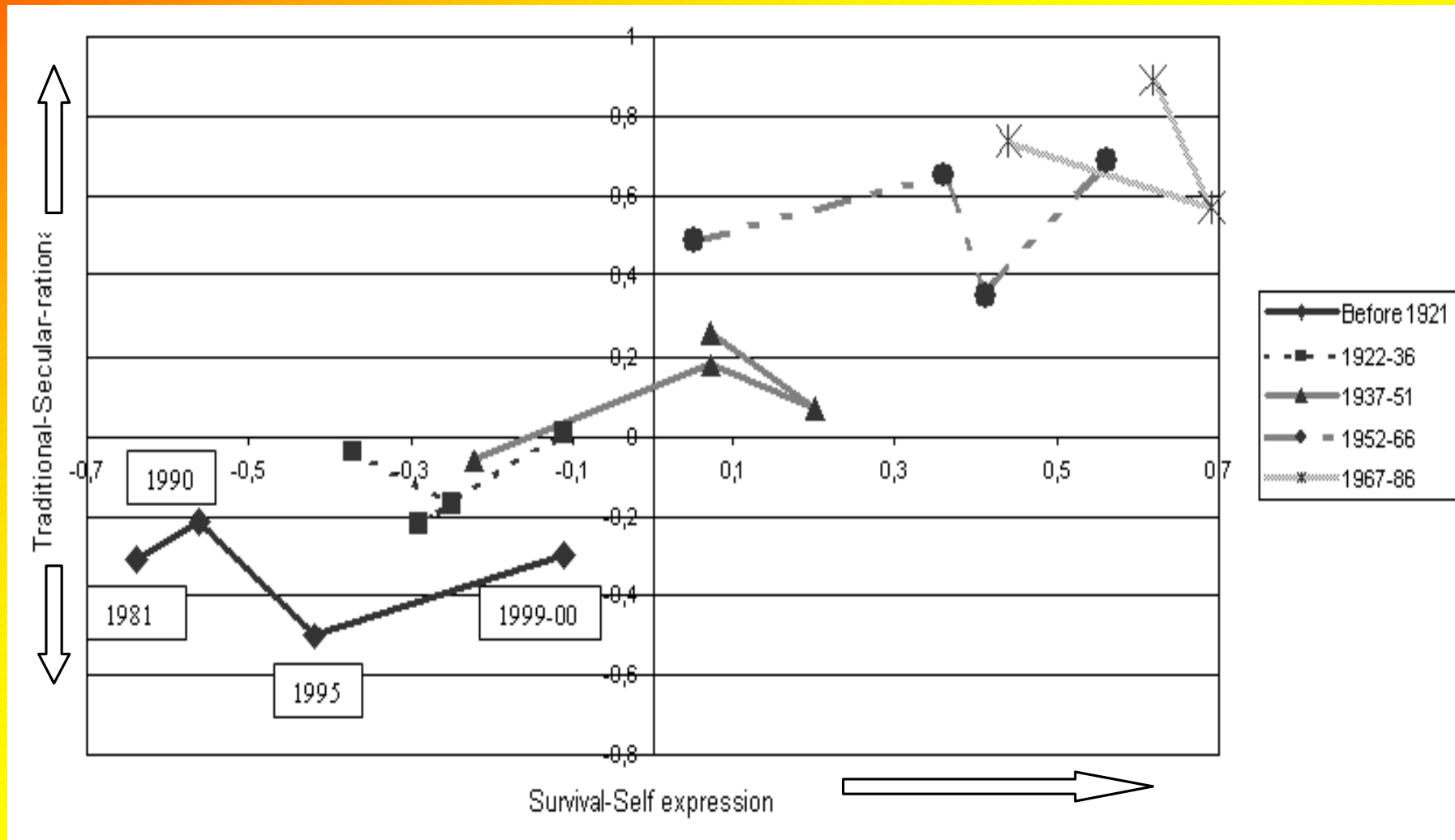
Values Change in Two Dimensions, by Generation, Spain



Values Change in Two Dimensions, by Generation and Wave, Spain, 1981-2000



Figure 4. Values change through time in Spain, by generation ^a



Orientation Towards Traditional Family Values, by Generation



	1981	1990	1995	2000
1907-1921	4.57	5.58	5.86	5.79
1922-1936	4.15	5.42	5.53	5.51
1937-1951	3.78	4.85	5.07	5.01
1952-1966	2.96	4.01	4.33	4.20
1967-1981	-	3.93	4.11	3.73

Religious Beliefs, by Generation and Wave, Spain,
1981-2000



	1981	1990	1995	2000
1907-1921	4.94	4.65	4.76	3.48
1922-1936	4.45	4.30	4.52	3.26
1937-1951	3.95	3.56	3.91	2.71
1952-1966	3.10	2.88	3.60	2.39
1967-1981	-	2.96	3.41	2.08

RETURNING TO SECURITY VALUES?

Grafico 1
Indice de Post-materialismo, por país y oleada

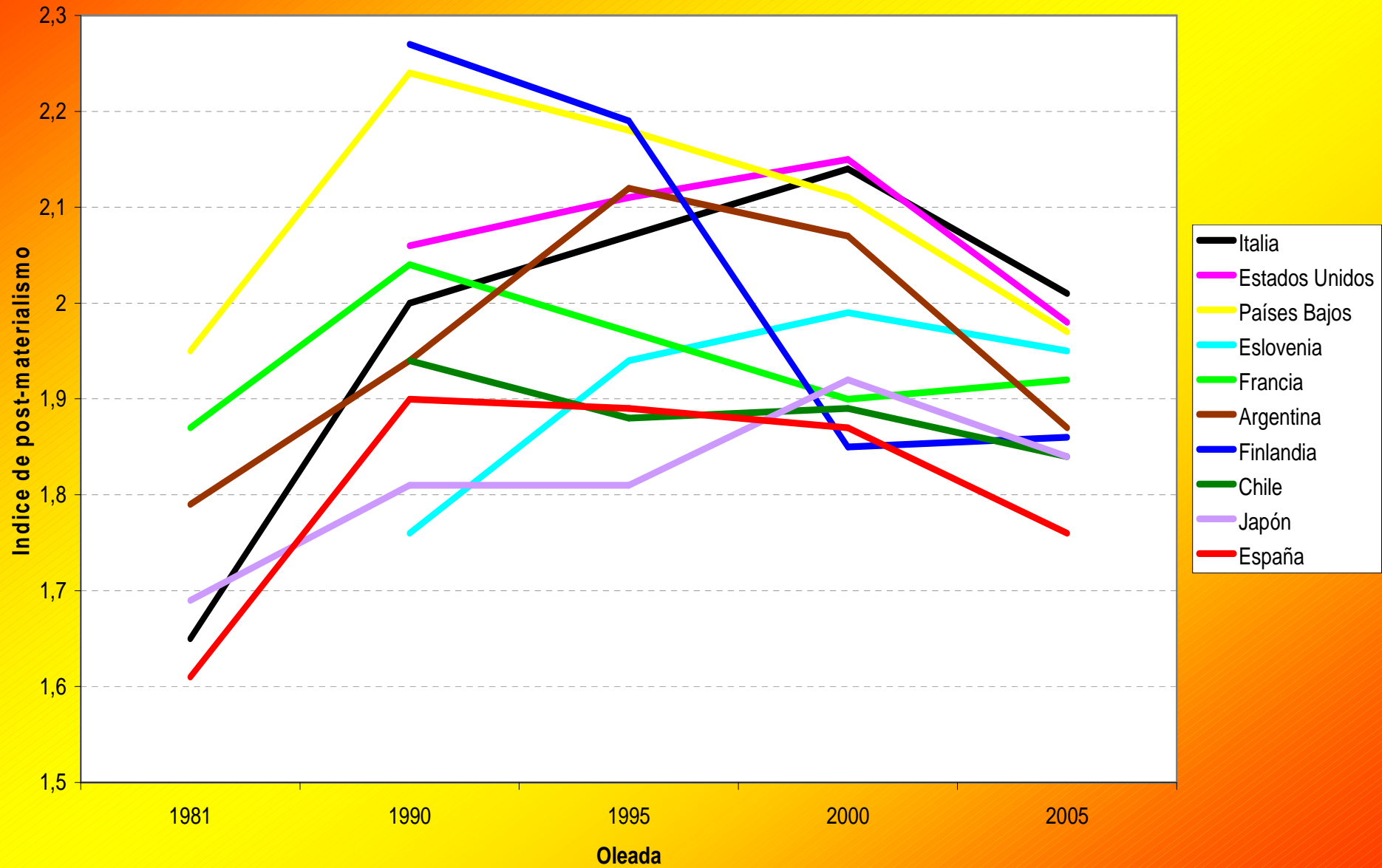


Grafico 2
Indice de Post-materialismo del Centro Social, por país y oleada

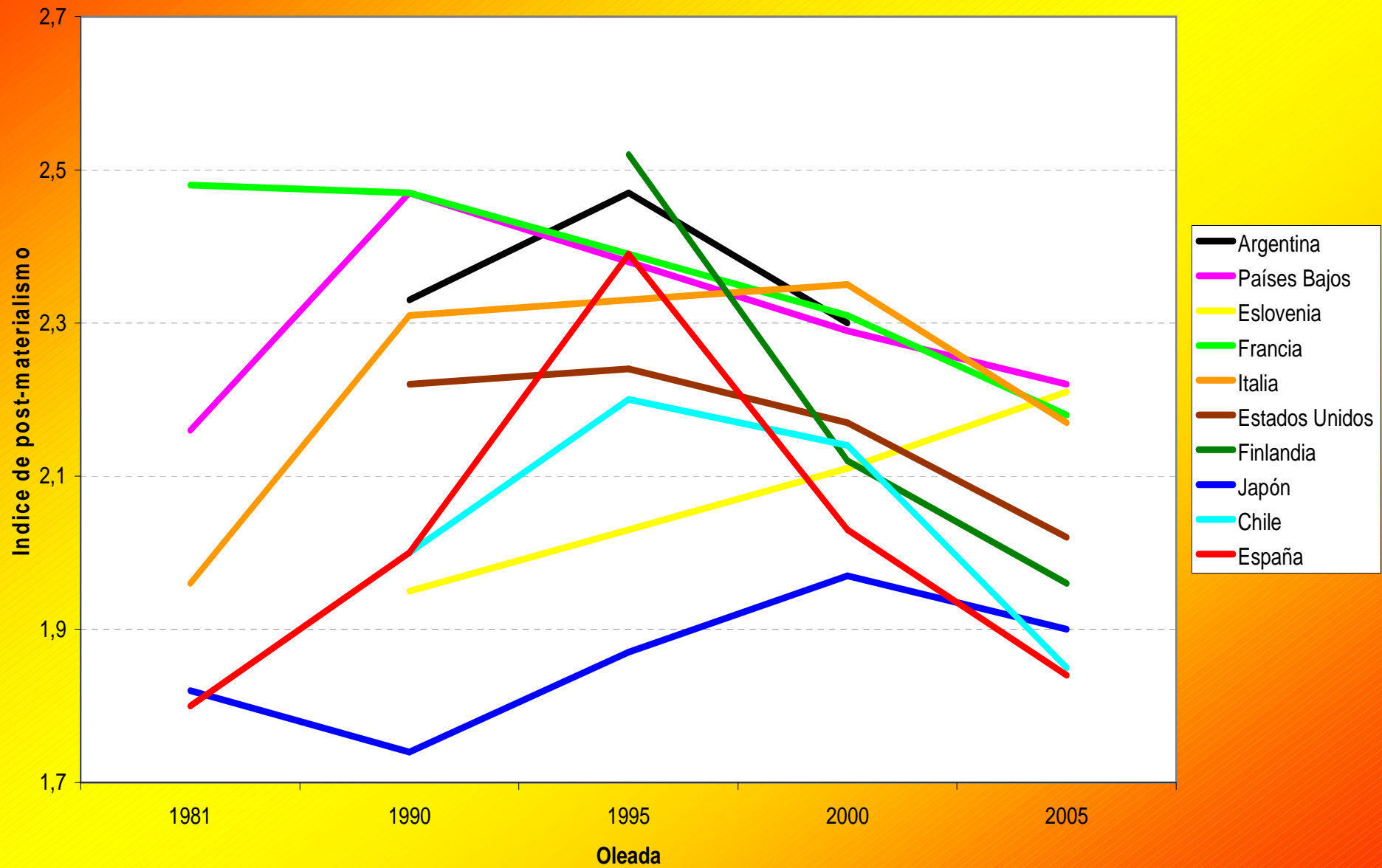


Grafico 3

% que desean Mayor Respeto a la Autoridad, por país y oleada

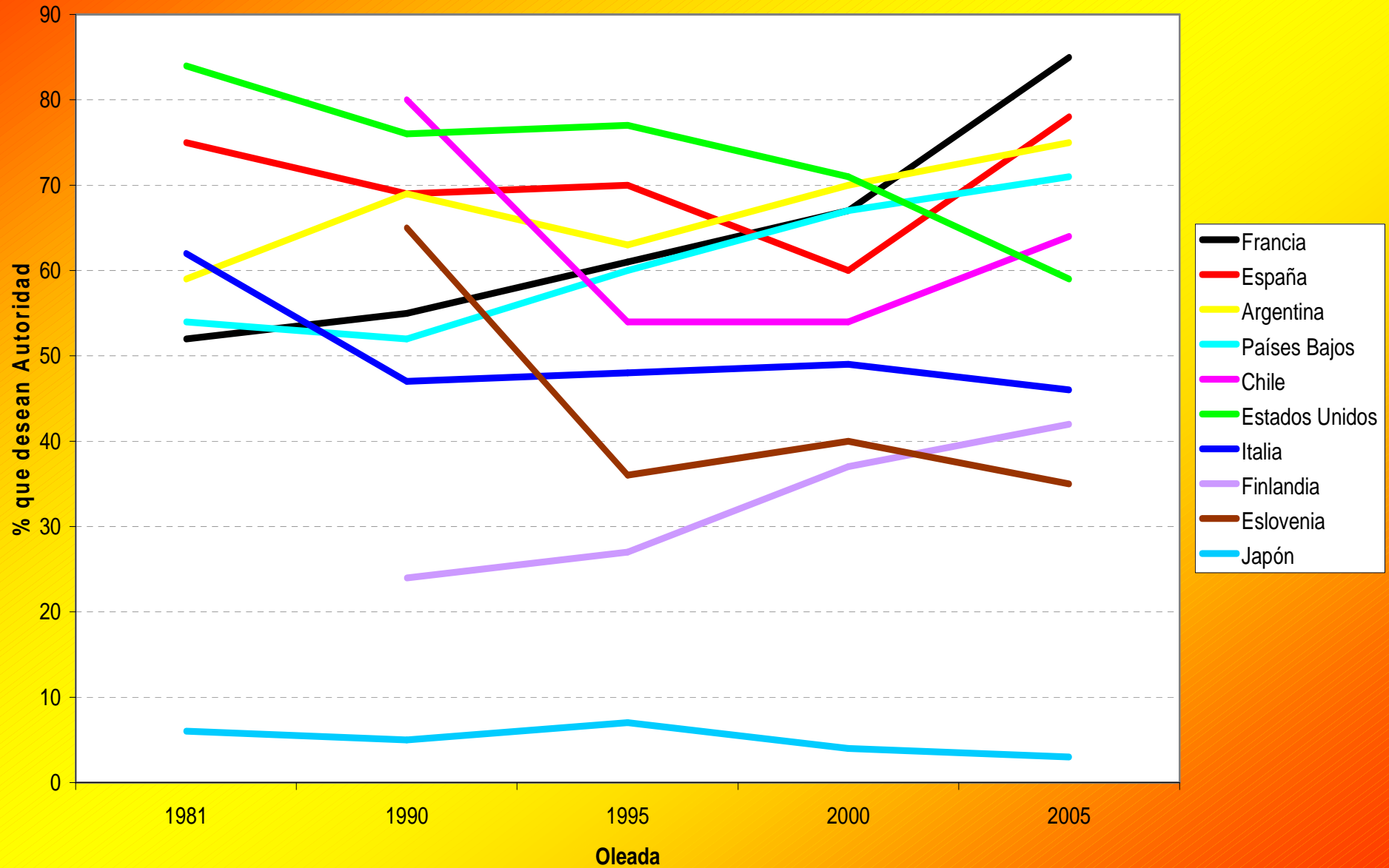
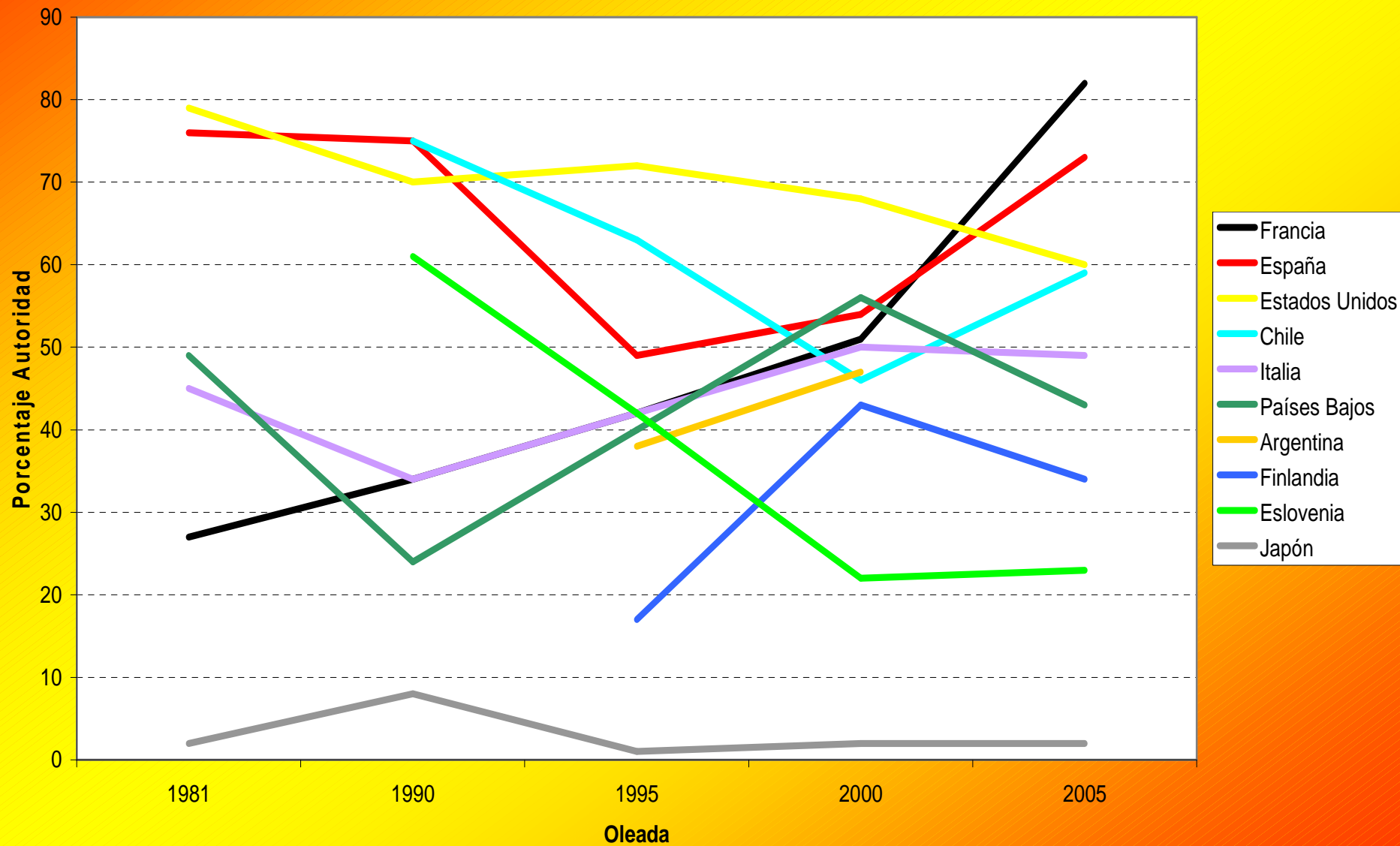


Gráfico 4
Porcentaje de Centro Social que considera bueno un mayor respeto por la Autoridad,
por país y oleada



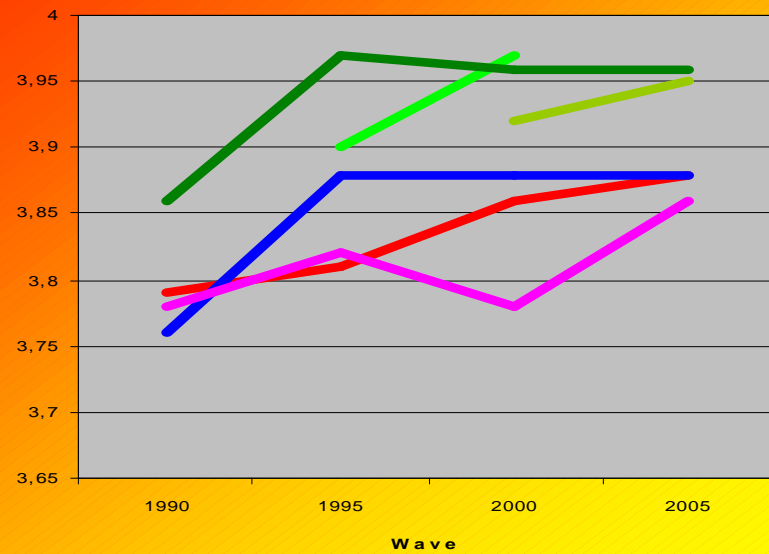


**THANK YOU VERY MUCH
FOR YOUR ATTENTION**

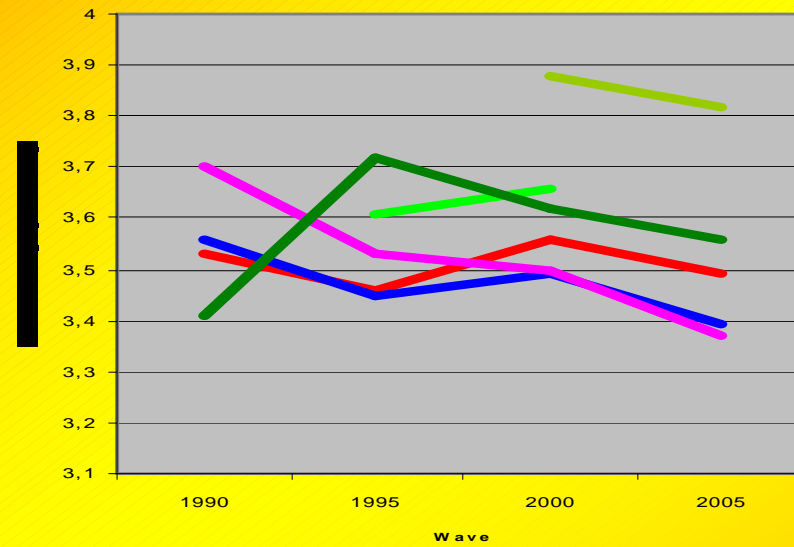
**asep.sa@terra.es
www.jdsurvey.net**

IMPORTANCE OF INSTITUTIONS

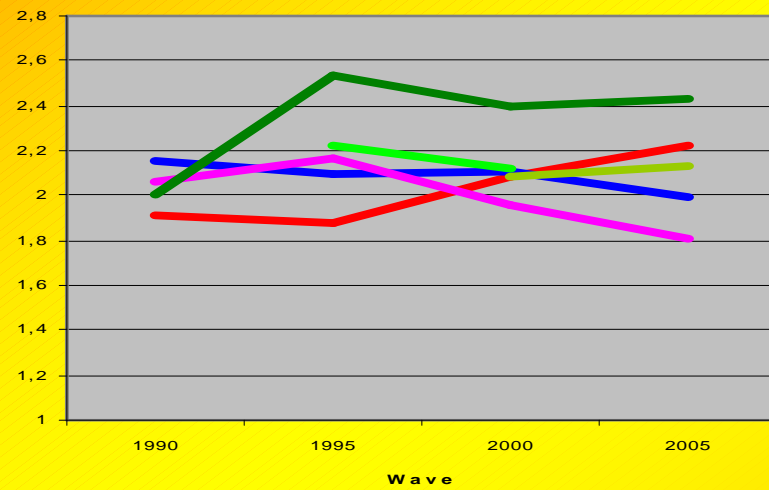
Importance of Family



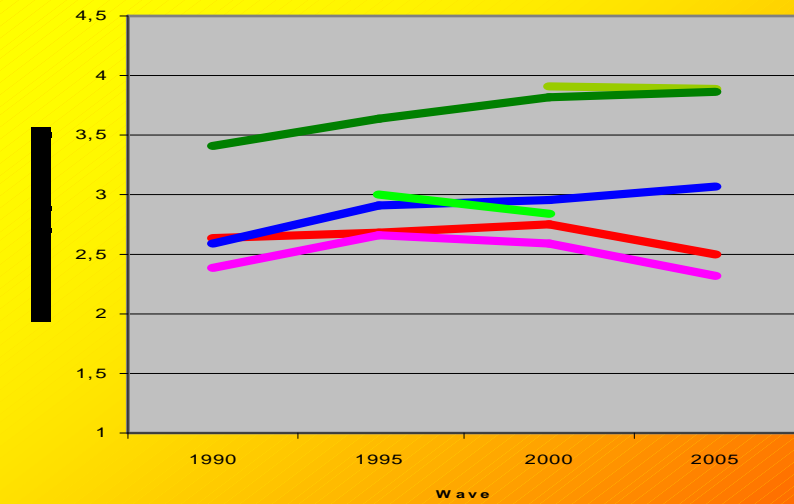
Importance of Work



Importance of Politics

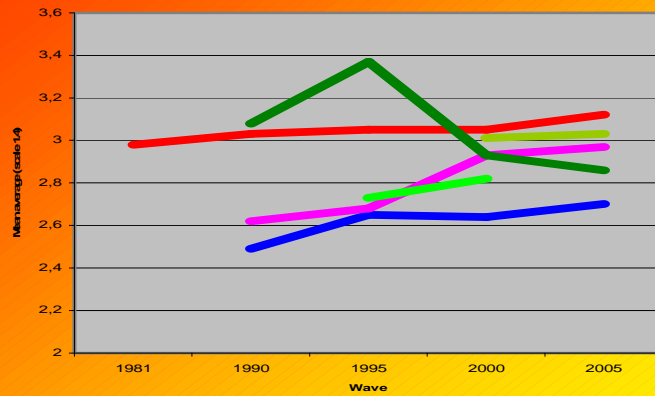


Importance of Religion

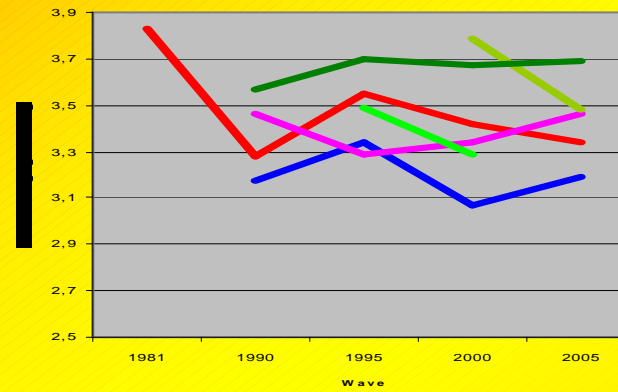


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|--|-------------------------|--|------------------------|--|-------------|
| | West European | | East European Orthodox | | Middle East |
| | East European Christian | | East European Islamic | | Magreb |

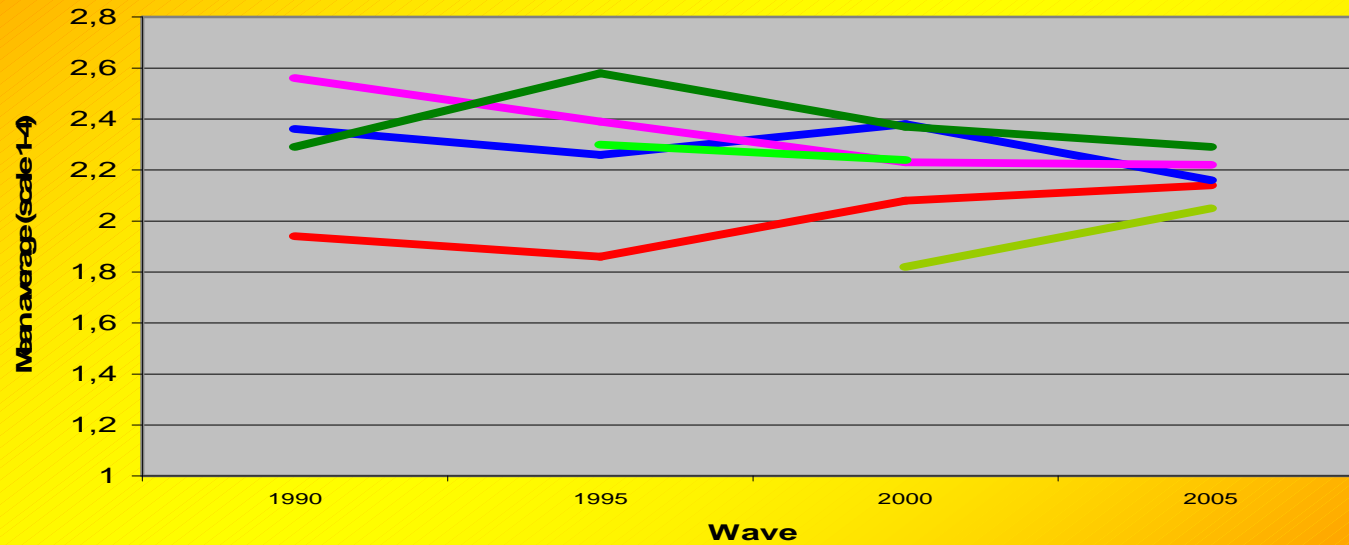
Happiness



National Pride



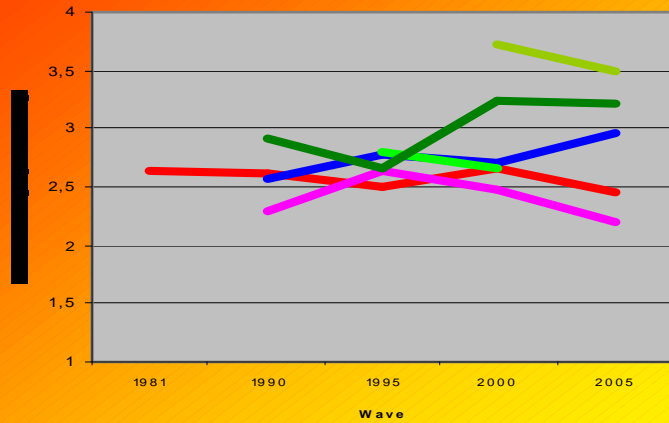
Interest in Politics



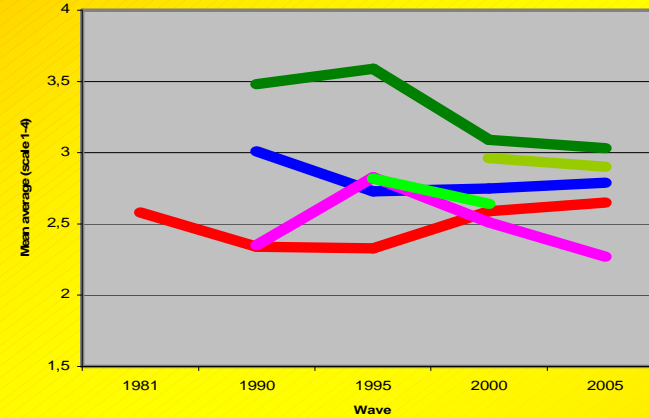
- West European
- East European Orthodox
- Middle East
- East European Christian
- East European Islamic
- Magreb

CONFIDENCE IN INSTITUTIONS

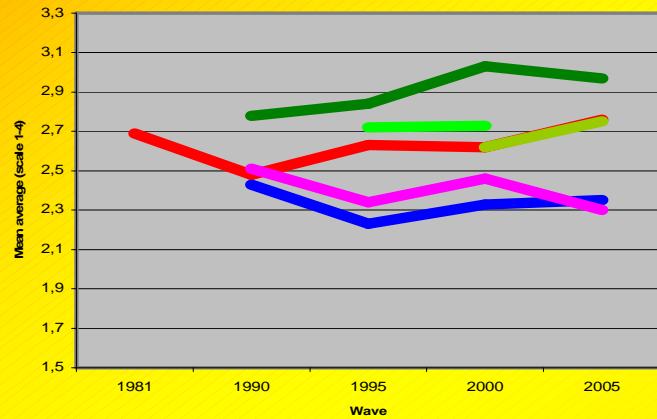
Confidence in Churches or Religious Organizations



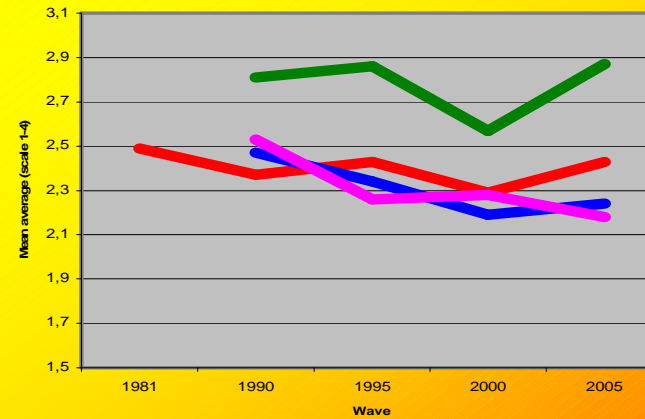
Confidence in Armed Forces



Confidence in the Police



Confidence in the Justice System



West European

East European Orthodox

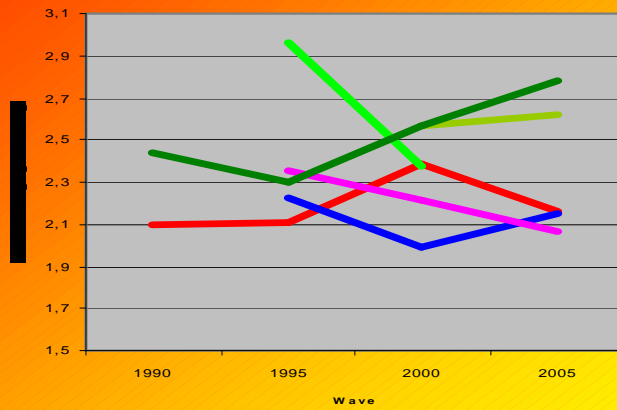
Middle East

East European Christian

East European Islamic

Magreb

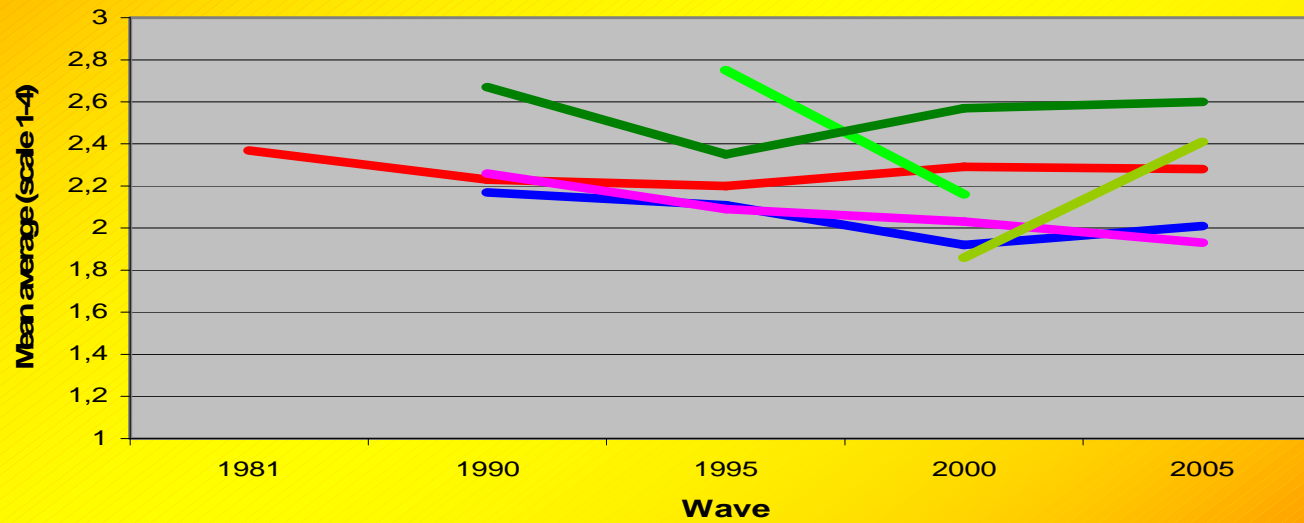
Confidence in Government



Confidence in Political Parties

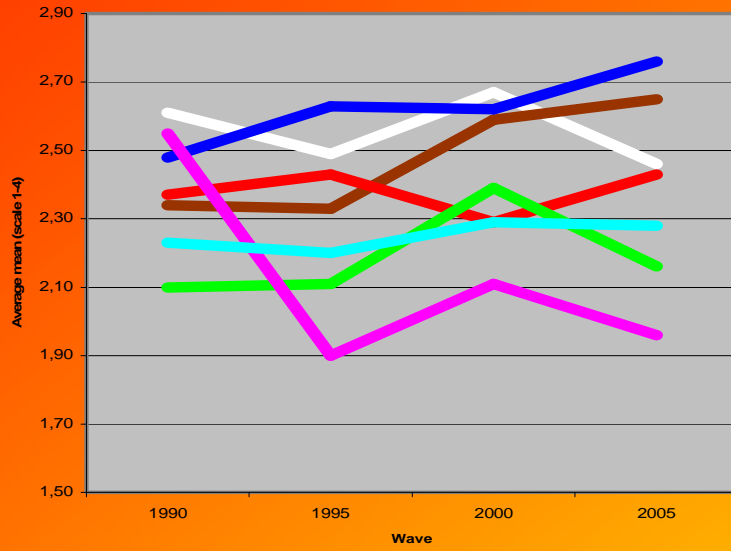


Confidence in Parliament

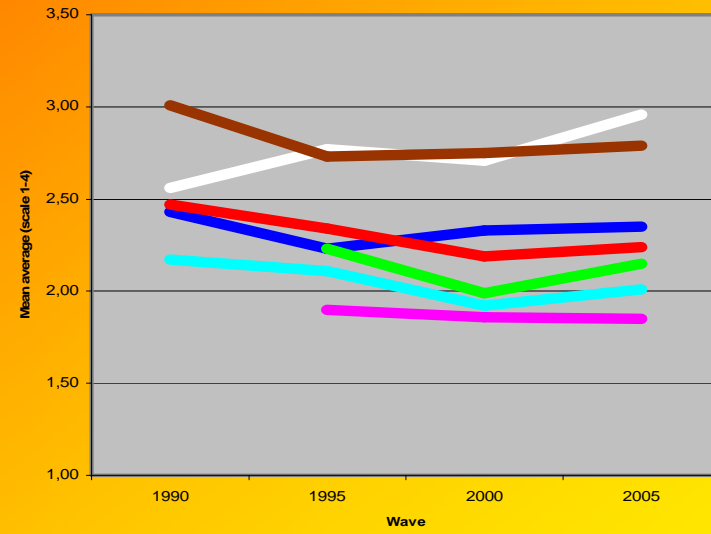


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|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------|
| West European | East European Orthodox | Middle East |
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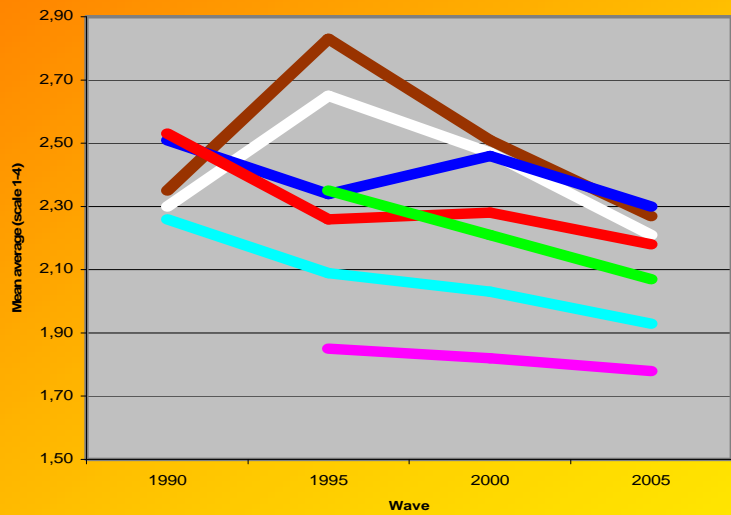
West European



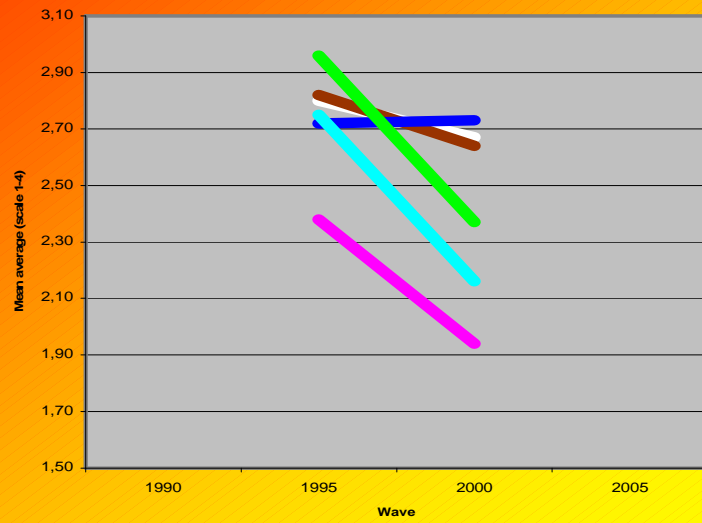
East European Orthodox



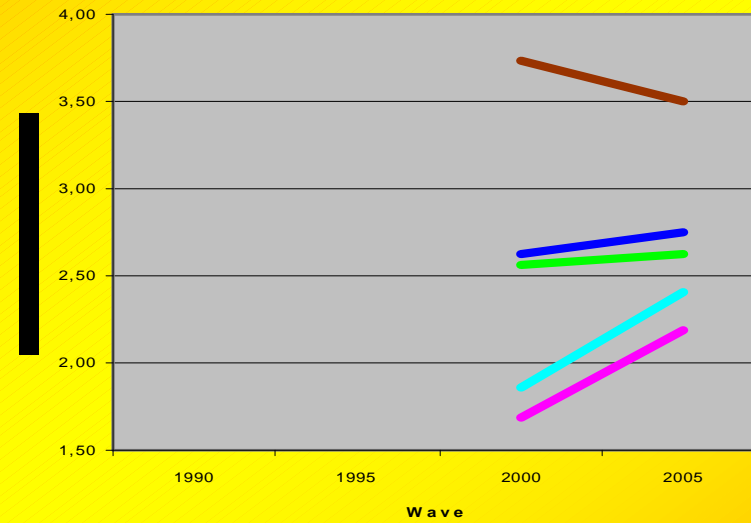
East European Christian



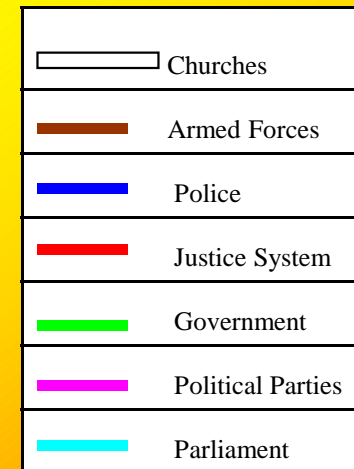
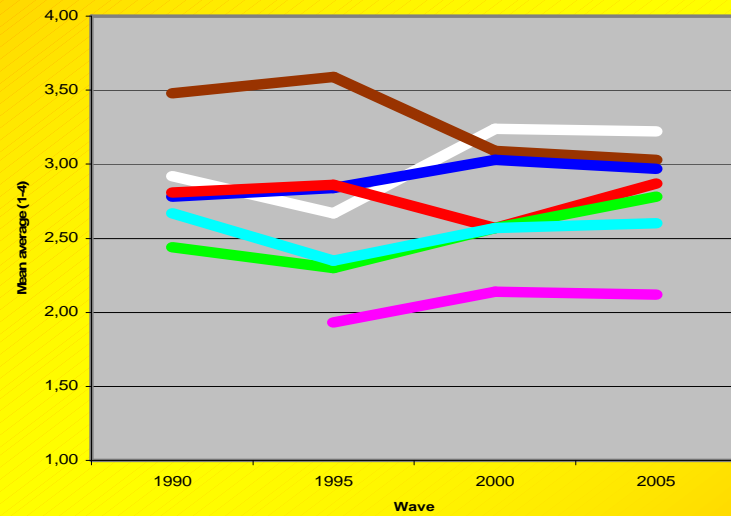
East European Islamic



Magreb

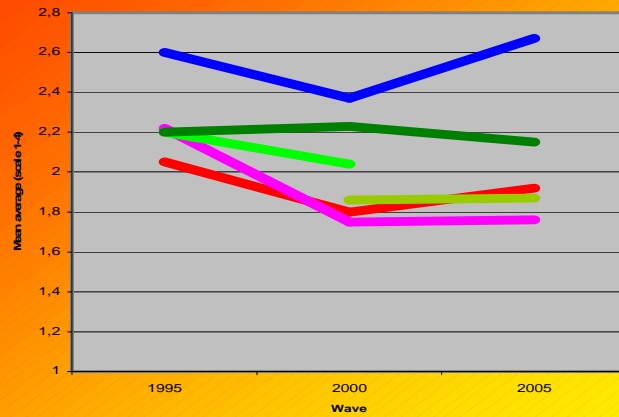


Middle East

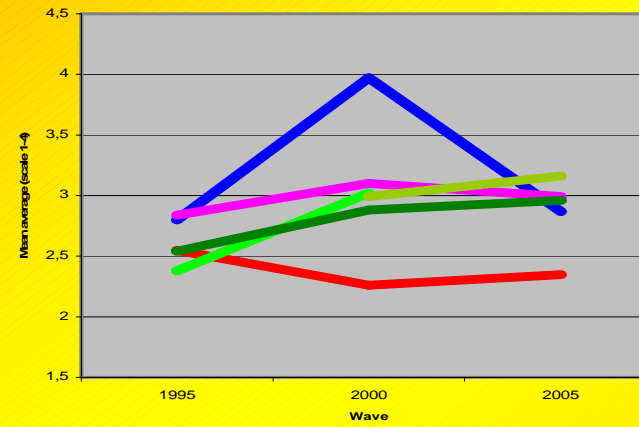


PREFERENCE FOR DIFFERENT TYPES OF GOVERNMENT

Having a strong leader



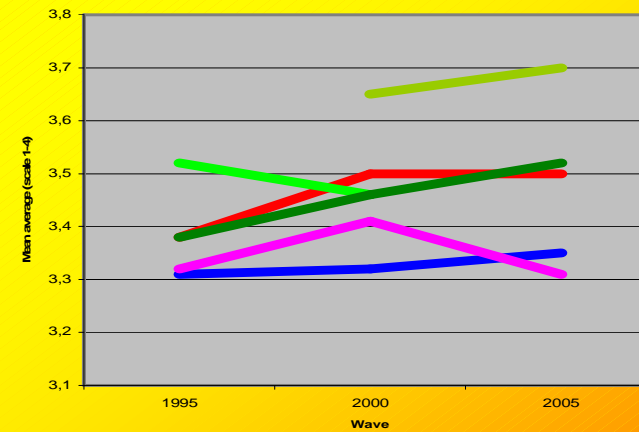
Having Experts Make Decisions



Having the Army Rule



Having a Democratic Political System



West European

East European Orthodox

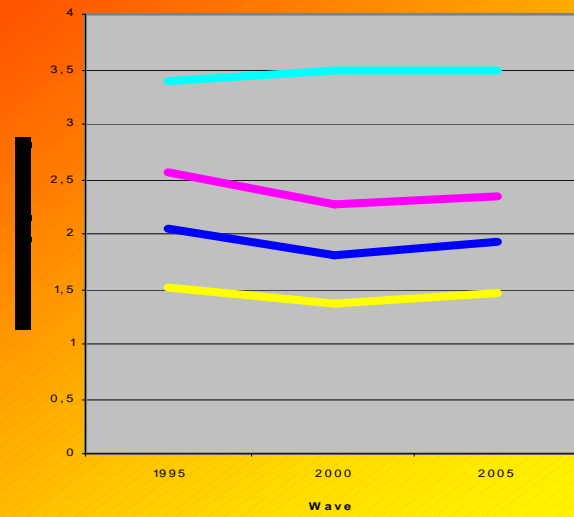
Middle East

East European Christian

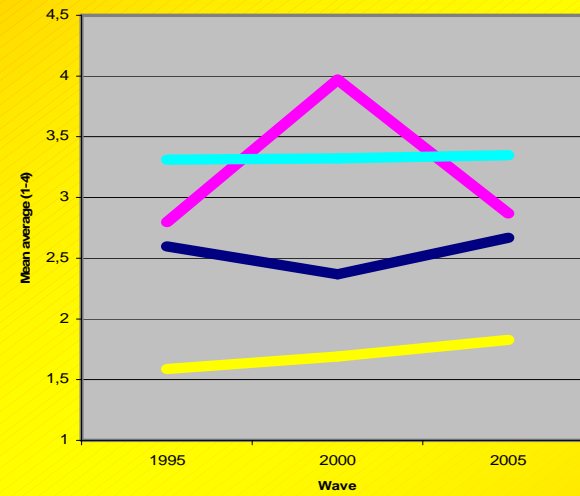
East European Islamic

Magreb

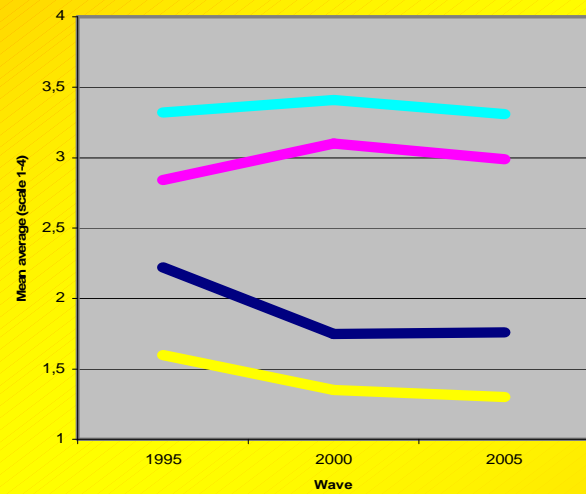
Western Europe



East European Orthodox

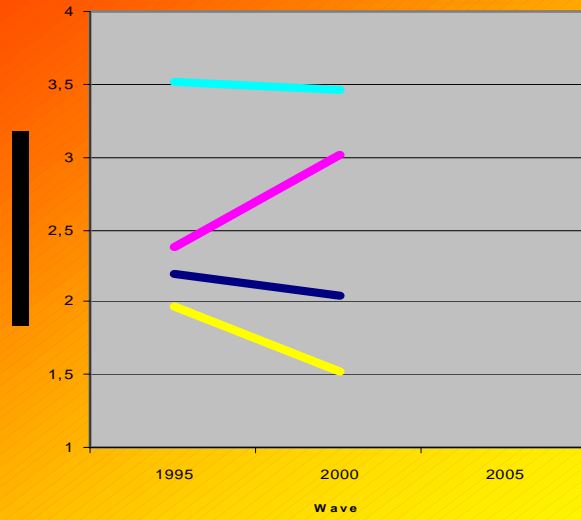


East European Christian

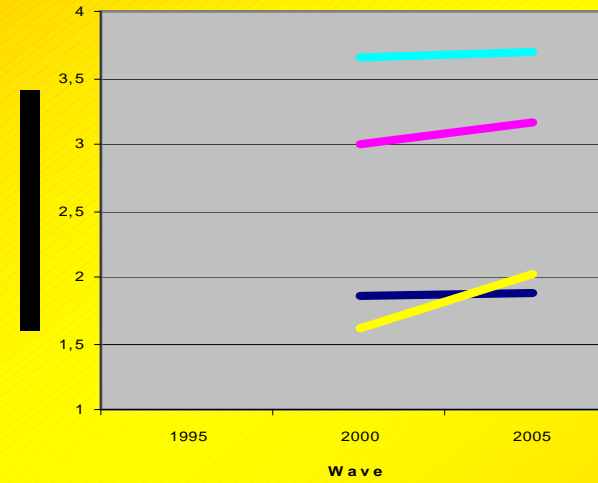


- Having a democratic political system
- Having experts make decisions
- Having a strong leader
- Having the army rule

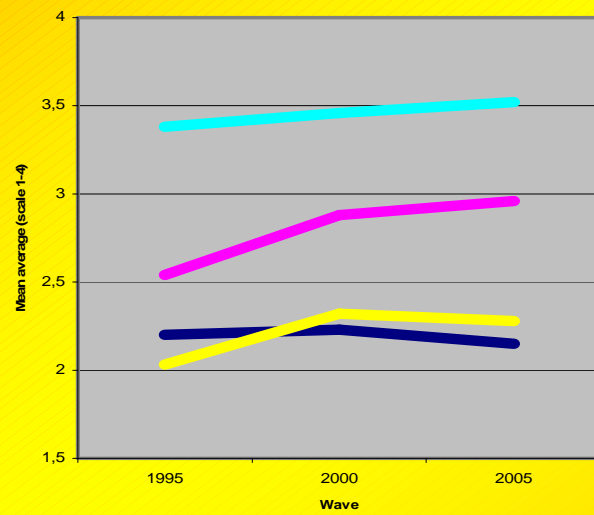
East European Islamic



Magreb



Middle East

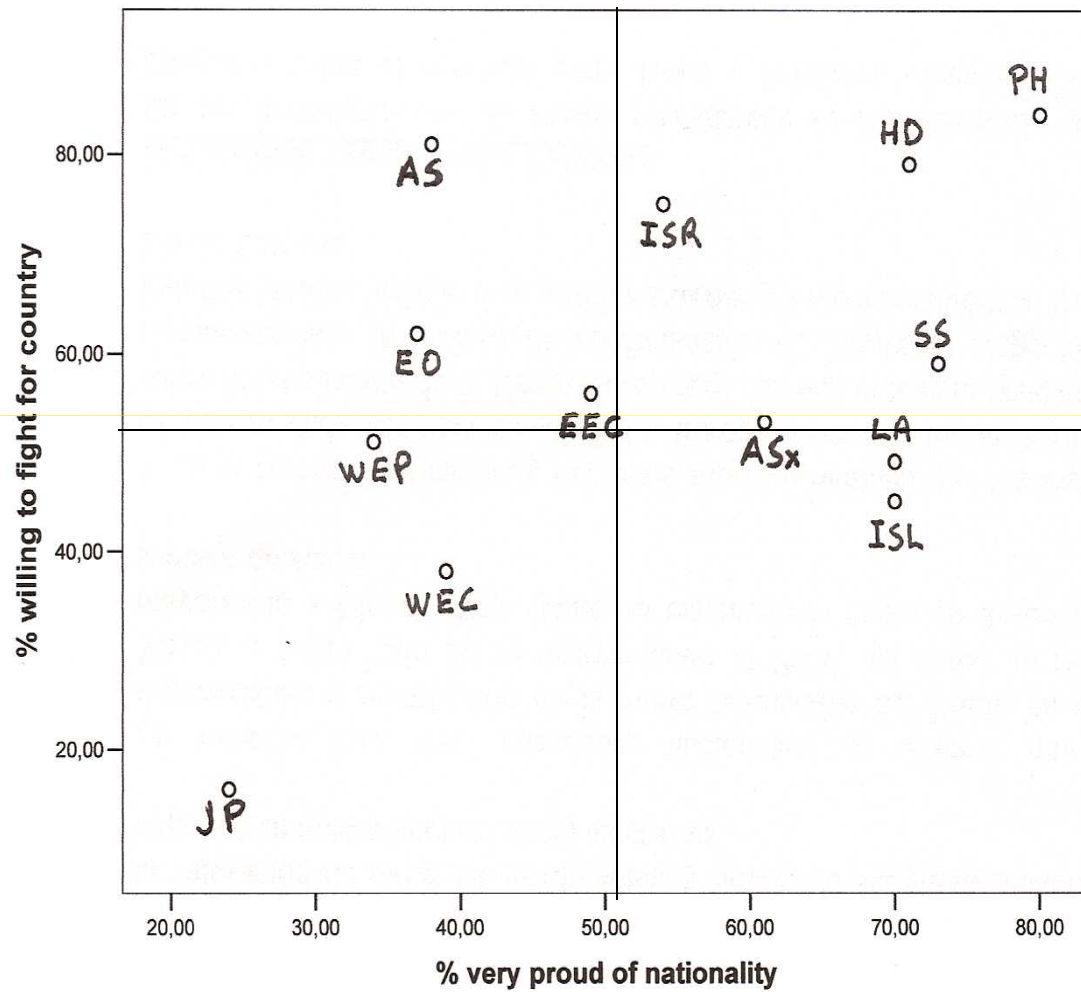


- Having a democratic political system
- Having experts make decisions
- Having a strong leader
- Having the army rule



**WILL TO FIGHT FOR
COUNTRY AND
NATIONAL PRIDE**

% Willing to fight for country by % Very Proud of nationality, by Cultural Region, all waves



- ASx Anglo-Saxon
- WEC West European Catholic
- WEP West European Protestant
- EEC East European Christian
- EO European Orthodox
- LA Latin American
- ISL Islamic
- AS Asian
- JP Japan
- HD Hindu
- SS Sub-Saharan
- ISR Israel
- PH Philippines

